

Unit 1

Vocabulary

1. Antibiotics are used to treat the.....in most parts of the body.
 a) injection b) infection c) operation d) reflection
2. The clown.....a few magic tricks at the party.
 a) performed b) explored c) discovered d) covered
3. The machine.....the metal into strong and long sheets.
 a) passes b) damages c) presses d) irons
4. Teachers should apply various.....for dealing with weak students.
 a) devices b) techniques c) kits d) jokes
5. The nurse.....her hand on the patient's head to make sure he's fine.
 a) banged b) moved c) located d) placed
6. Mother doesn't often drink coffee because it keeps her.....all the night.
 a) asleep b) awake c) alive d) dead
7. The old man's.....stopped suddenly and he was taken to intensive care unit
 a) disease b) temperature c) breathing d) pressure
8. My friend was given.....by a doctor, who I think saved his life.
 a) VCR b) PCR c) CPR d) MRI
9. The young lady suffered.....head injuries after the accident and was in hospital for three months.
 a) gentle b) severe c) simple d) comfortable
10. Ahmed was given a small part in the school play which will be.....on the school theatre.
 a) performed b) designed c) made d) decided
11. The firefighters.....quickly when they heard the alarm.
 a) reviewed b) reacted c) reflected d) reversed
12. There are various.....for dealing with industrial pollution.
 a) diseases b) horrors c) techniques d) breakers
13. The policeman was.....from a wound in his shoulder.
 a) breeding b) feeding c) treating d) bleeding
14. The soldiers were lying.....on the ground as they were wounded or exhausted.
 a) rough b) healthy c) flat d) active
15. I Always read the.....before you start using any new electrical set you buy.
 a) directions b) instructions c) licences d) chapters
16. Several people ignored the no-smoking.....and the police fined them.
 a) mark b) signal c) message d) sign
17. Scientists say that nearly 10% of the Earth's....is covered by ice.
 a) ceiling b) roof c) surface d) depth
18. The doctor will give you a full.....before the trip.
 a) examination b) importation c) intention d) ingestion
19. Parents should.....their sons to mix with only good people.
 a) discourage b) prohibit c) encourage d) pull
20. Nour took the old man's arm and gently.....him to his chair.
 a) pushed b) guided c) avoided d) neglected
21. These exercises are good for your stomach...
 a) tissues b) skins c) bones d) muscles
22. The nurse.....the baby in a blanket just after his birth.
 a) wrapped b) pulled c) dumped d) removed
23. By midday, the sun had.....high in the sky and it was very hot.
 a) risen b) increased c) decreased d) descended

24. Omar's mother did not.....him to take boxing lessons because she believed that this was a dangerous sport.
a) cause b) prohibit c) allow d) cancel
25. Dr Farouk El Baz is the world s greatest....in remote sensing.
a) indicator b) explorer c) export d) expert
26. You mustn t tell anyone..... it's a secret between you and me.
a) other b) else c) another d) others
- 27 A doctor's first.....is to take care of the patients.
a) ability b) potential c) responsibility d) ambition
- 28 The audience was clearly delighted with the.....of the actors.
a) perform b) performance c) informative d) reform
- 29 The word "later" is an antonym to the word.....
a) immediately b) regularly c) gradually d) latter
30. Factories and building companies must provide safety equipment and.....sure it is used.
a) do b) make c) design d) devise
31. Husbands and wives usually disagree.....the best way to spend their money.
a) about b) to c) for d)with
32. The research for the Coronavirus vaccine is done in.....with the University of Oxford.
a) collaborate b) collaboration c) collaborative d) elaboration
33. The young actress usually replies immediately.....comments on her posts.
a) at b) for c)about . d| to
34. All charitable organisations count on the.....of people to help the poor.
a) support b) risk c) neglect d) disagreement
35. The patient s white blood.....count is low, so she needs immediate treatment.
a) organ b) molecule c) cell d) atom
36. The little child inhaled the smoke and started.....badly.
a) coughing b) training c) smiling d) smelling
- 37.The.....system is the system by which your body protects itself against disease.
a) digestive b) immune c) respiratory d) nerve
- 38.The evidence was not.....enough for the judge to condemn the accused man.
a) affecting b) impressive c) persuasive d) moving
- 39.Scientists believe that Covid-19.....can attack a variety of organs in the body.
a) virus b) germ c) bacterium d) tumour
40. The concert was cancelled by the famous singer without.....
a) affection b) explanation c) examination d) prohibition
41. People can fight infection more easily if they have a healthy.....and lifestyle.
a) plight b) right c) fight d) diet
42. The mother was embarrassed because her children.....very badly in the party.
a) treated b) behaved c) punished d) rewarded
43. Bacteria and other microorganisms can be examined under the.....
a) scope b) horoscope c) microscope d) telescope
44. Passengers are.....that smoking is not allowed on the plane.
a) reminded b) remembered c) affected d) applauded
45. The two big cities, Cairo and Giza, are.....by the River Nile.
a) united b) separated c) damaged d) planned
- 46 Breathing polluted air affects the.....badly and causes serious diseases.
a) skin b) brain c) lung d) limb
- 47.The.....why I like my job is that I meet all kinds of people.
a) reason b) explanation c) purpose d) cause
- 48.The article discusses a number of ways people can.....our immune systems to fight diseases.
a) repair b) mend c) damage d) boost
49. it would be difficult to.....him leave his job for a new one
a) persuade b)make c) diet d) employ
50. I want to.....my French so that I can get a job in Paris.

- a) prove b) improve c) qualify d) train
51. the.....which Ola made was fortunately not very serious.
- a) achievement b) ambition c) favour d) mistake
52. The minister refused to make an official.....about the new law.
- a) advertisement b) sign c) announcement d) advancement
53. Students are always worried.....exams.
- a) about b) for c) with d) in
54. Mona read the whole research and.....notes of the main points.
- a) did b) made c) performed d) acted
55. Please, read the.....notes at the front of the book.
- a) explain b) explanation c) explanatory d) explained
56. The word "incompetence" can be the opposite to the word.....
- a) routing b) system c) space d) skill
57. Thewho took part in the Olympics were tested for drugs.
- a) athletic b) athletics c) athletes d) reporters
58. The article discusses a number of ways people can their immune systems.
- a. **boast** b. **post** c. **boost** d. **beast**
59. Anis part of the body made of different tissues that performs a particular task.
- a. **column** b. **organ** c. **member** d. **heart**
60. He has been unable to his duties since the accident.
- a. **perform** b. **urge** c. **hesitate** d. **make**
61. The firefighters quickly when they heard the alarm.
- a. **pulled** b. **infected** c. **destroyed** d. **reacted**
62. Her is being played by a relatively unknown actress.
- a. **character** b. **personality** c. **person** d. **characteristic**
63. In the opening, two characters are talking in a restaurant.
- a. **act** b. **acted** c. **actor** d. **actress**
64.system is the system that protects your body from diseases and infections.
- a. **Respiratory** b. **Immune** c. **Nervous** d. **Central**
65. Breast milk can help protect babies infection.
- a. **for** b. **against** c. **in** d. **out**
66. Poor hygiene can increase the danger of
- a. **addiction** b. **drugs** c. **terrorism** d. **infection**
67. The accident has limited her mobility.
- a. **severely** b. **socially** c. **economically** d. **pleasantly**
68. A is a story that is written to be performed by actors, especially in a theatre.
- a. **poem** b. **play** c. **diary** d. **brochure**
69. While one of you gives first aid, the other shouldan ambulance.
- a. **shout** b. **call** c. **claim** d. **escape**
70. Firefighters took immediately to stop the blaze spreading.
- a. **act** b. **actor** c. **actress** d. **action**
71. **He was arrested because he joined a criminal.....**
- a. **severity** b. **organ** c. **muscle** d. **cell**
72. His good manners have made him..... to bad ideas.
- a. **immune** b. **available** c. **influenced** d. **affected**
73. Nowadays, many young people.....against traditional values.
- a) refer b) reject c) react d) reform
74. Our prep school headmistress was a.....woman who rarely smiled.
- a) severe b) dangerous c) creative d) collaborative
75. She gives the impression of being rather conventional, but under the.....she is creative.
- a) roof b) well c) surface d) wall
76. Meeting Sally changed the whole.....of Sarny's life. They are a successful couple.
- a) road b) course c) technique d) coarse
77. The magazine functions as the official.....of the fashion industry.

- a) part b) member c) player d) organ
 7.8 According to law, no one is.....from legal punishment.
 a) immune b) respiratory c) prohibited d) allowed

Grammar

- 1- Poor Hany..... go to hospital yesterday after he hurt his hand.
 a must b has to c had to d needn't
- 2-When you go to Alexandria, you..... visit the library. It's amazing!
 a have to b must c will d need
- 3- You..... wash the car. The man at the garage will wash it tomorrow.
 a mustn't b can't c might not d needn't
- 4- Ali..... brought food. We already have a lot.
 a needn't have b must not have c must have d should have
- 5-I..... remember to email my cousin today. It's his birthday.
 a mustn't b needn't c must d ought to
- 6- We hurry. It only takes ten minutes to the station and we have an hour before the train goes.
 a mustn't b needn't c ought not to d shouldn't
- 7-The sign in the park says that people..... walk on the grass.
 a needn't b might not c should d mustn't
- 8 I my room yesterday; my sister had already tidied it.
 a don't have to tidy b didn't have to tidy c had to tidy d must have tidied
- 9 I'm sorry for not visiting you last night; I see my doctor.
 a needn't b didn't have to c had to d must
- 10 You are wasteful; you more sugar. We already have a lot at home.
 a can't have bought b had to buy c didn't have to buy d needn't have bought
- 11 Ali isn't late for school; hehurry.
 a mustn't b don't have to c needn't d has to
- 12 Children wear a uniform in primary schools.
 a must b have to c mustn't d shouldn't
- 13 You worry, still you have a lot time of to catch the train.
 a don't have to b must c should d have to
- 14 You take photos here; it's a military area.
 a must b mustn't c needn't d shouldn't
- 15 You try my sister's cake now. It's really delicious!
 a needn't b had to c must d mustn't
- 16 I really buy my mother a present on her birthday; One should be grateful!
 a needn't b have to c mustn't d must
17. You.....put on gloves before helping someone who's bleeding.
 a) mustn't b) had to c) must d) don't have to
18. Young athletes.....miss this chance to learn and complete education.
 a) must b) have to c) don't have to d) mustn't
19. You.....walk up the hill because there's a bus.
 a) don't have to b) must c) mustn't d) have to
20. Athletes.....get a special heart examination; it is safer to do this.
 a) mustn't b) must c) don't have to d) didn't have to
- 21 My children.....study ancient history at school next year.
 a) have to b) must c) needn't d) doesn't have to
22. You.....drive fast in the city centre. It's very dangerous.
 a) must b) mustn't c) don't have to d) have to
23. My staff and I.....work 12 hours a day for six days a week.
 a) mustn't b) need c) have to d) must
24. My father.....work today because it is a holiday.
 a) must b) doesn't have to c) has to d) don't have to

25. Most school children in Britain...wear a school uniform.
a) mustn't b) have to c) shouldn't d) can't
26. Youspend too much money. You'll want some for your holiday.
a) mustn't b) have to c) can't d) must
27. We.....give our homework to the teacher until next week.
a) had to b) mustn't c) don't have to d) were to
28. When my father is on holiday, he.....get up early.
a) mustn't b) doesn't have to c) needn't to d) don't have to
29. A: Does Ahmed.....study very much tonight? B: No, he doesn't.
a) have to b) must c) has to d) allowed to
- 30 You pass a driving test to drive a car in Egypt.
a) mustn't b) needn't c) have to d) must
- 31- Is it a/an to take this medicine?
a) advice b) unnecessary c) necessary d) must
- 32-We didn't have a test today so I..... for it last night!
a) needn't revise b) didn't have to revise c) mustn't revise d) needn't have revised
- 33-My sister made a cake. You try it. It's lovely!
a) had to b) should c) have to d) must
- 34-We can walk to the bookshop if you want, but we..... The bus goes there.
a) shouldn't b) mustn't c) don't have to d) didn't have to
- 35-She isn't late for school so shehurry.
a) didn't have b) don't need to c) doesn't need to d) can't
- 36-We..... pass our exams to get into university.
a) have to b) should c) has to d) need
- 37-I more bread. We already have a lot. So I didn't buy any.
a) can't have bought b) needn't have bought c) didn't have to buy d) don't have to
- 38-I more bread. We already have a lot. But I bought some.
a) can't have bought b) needn't have bought c) didn't have to buy d) don't have to
- 39-You.....buy a ticket before you travel on the train.
a) should b) need c) will have to d) has to
- 40-Mona her sunglasses because it was cloudy.
a) had to take b) should have taken c) didn't have to take d) needn't take
- 41-Youthe windows because a man comes to wash them every week.
a) needn't have cleaned b) must have cleaned c) didn't have cleaned d) had to
- 42-Yunisdo the maths exercise again because he got it all wrong.
a) didn't need to b) had to c) needn't d) needed
- 43-We pass our exams to get into university.
a) ought b) need c) may d) have to
- 44-Theyleave the school yesterday after they heard the fire bell.
a) had to b) need to c) must d) have to
- 45-I..... stop eating sweets! They are bad for me.
a) can b) need c) must d) have to
- 46-You..... put the newspaper on the oven. It might burn.
a) may not b) ought not c) mustn't d) don't need to
- 47- Tarek..... get the bus to the park. My father can take him in our car.
a) mustn't b) needn't have c) don't need to d) doesn't have to
- 48-The studentswritten all those notes. All the information is typed for them.
a) needn't have b) didn't have to c) mustn't d) didn't need
- 49-Karim was already at the sports centre when I arrived, so I..... send him a text telling him to meet us there.
a) needn't have b) didn't have to c) mustn't d) didn't need
50. Mona her umbrella because she knew the weather wouldn't be rainy.
a) needn't have taken b) had to take c) didn't have to take d) needed to take
- 51-we read a summary of a book in English next week.
a) had to b) need c) has to d) have to
- 52-Youpark there. There's a better place here.
a) mustn't b) can't c) don't need d) needn't
- 53-Youcome and see me tomorrow!
a) should b) need c) have d) must



- 54-The bus arrived 2 minutes after you left, so you.....a taxi
a needn't take b didn't have to take c mustn't take d needn't have taken
- 55-In football youtouch the ball with your hands.
a don't have to b mustn't c needn't d shouldn't
- 56-We complete this essay by Friday.
a need b have to c should to d must
57. Yusuf and Hani be home by eight. That's a family rule.
a) has to b) could c) can d) have to
58. You.....do over 90 kilometers an hour. It is the maximum speed limit.
a) mustn't b) needn't c) shouldn't d) may not
59. Before our next English lesson, I do my homework
a) should b) must c) mustn't d) have to
- 60-You run next to the swimming pool. You might fall over.
a-mustn't b-needn't c-don't have to d-didn't have to
- 61-In England, most people work until they are 67.
a-need b-have to c-must d-should
- 62-I buy some bread from the shops. Don't let me forget!
a-need b-have to c-must d-can

Translate the following:

1. A good citizen should have a spirit of co-operation, friendliness, humanity, dedication and devotion towards his family and society. He must respect other faiths. He must not do anything that brings disgrace to his society or to his country.

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2. Individuals differ from one another in their ability to understand complex ideas, to adapt effectively to the environment, to learn from experience, to engage in various forms of reasoning and to overcome obstacles by taking thought.

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3. Certainly, the research teams are working to find effective treatments for diseases such as diabetes and arthritis, but this may take a long time to achieve and it will benefit future generations.

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4. Experts predict that the world population will increase to ten billion by the year 2100. This increase will necessarily require an increase in food production and the provision of more housing and services.

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5. Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their society in a better way.

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١- إن فيروس كورونا مرض وبائي لذا يجب اتخاذ الاحتياطات اللازمة لمنع انتشاره حيث أنه أحدث خسائر فادحة في الأرواح بالإضافة إلى تدمير الاقتصاد العالمي أو الركود العالمي

٢- عندما تكون مستمعاً جيداً فهذا يساعدك ليس فقط على معالجة العديد من المشاكل بل كذلك على النظر إلى العالم من خلال عيون الآخرين وعندها ستكون رؤية صحيحة لما يدور حولك

٣- تهدد مشكلة البطالة أمن بلادنا ، لذا على الدولة أن توفر وظائف للشباب لمنعهم من الانحراف وارتكاب الجرائم

٤- إن المال هو مصدر كل الشرور. إنه يشجع بعض الشباب على القيام بالعادات السيئة. ويشجع بعض الناس لارتكاب جرائم مثل السرقة والعنف والتزوير والقتل

٥- يهدف التعليم إلى تنمية مهارات الطلاب واعدادهم لتلبية سوق العمل في ظل التطوير التكنولوجي المتزايد ، وهذا أدى إلى إنشاء مدارس وكليات جديدة في السنوات الأخيرة القليلة

Unit 2

Vocabulary

1. The queen's visit.....them unforgettable excitement.
a.simplified b.amounted c.celebrated d. occasioned
- 2.The opening of the parliament is really a historic.....in any country.
a) accident b) situation c) occasion d) affection
3. All the dancers and musicians at the festival wore.....clothes.
a) updated b) ragged c) gradual d) traditional
4. America was once divided between the English and the.....population.
a) health b) native c) modern d)dead
5. The verb "separate" is an antonym to the verb.....
a) gather b) spread c) scratch d)wake
6. The graduation ceremony allows students to their achievements with family and friends.
a) recommend b) celebrate c) separate d) collaborate
7. Ramytogether with some friends to plan a party for their friend who won the gold medal for swimming.

- a)got b)went c)made d) performed
8. Some people doubt the.....of life at the very bottom of the ocean.
- a) exist b) existence c) existing d)exit
9. The police can really help you in the.....of an emergency.
- a) event b) accident c) incident d) story
- 10.The aeroplane that crashed in the mountains was carrying over 500.....
- a) pilots b) hosts c) passengers d) hostesses
11. My friend seemed a little by my question..
- a) surprise b) surprised c) surprising d) surprisingly
12. It's natural to be nervous before an important.....such as wedding.
- a) accident b)plan c) event d) feast
13. I can't eat this fish or shrimps because I'm allergic to....
- a) seafood b) dairy c) poultry d) legumes
- 14.The drink which is made.....cherries was really delicious.
- a) in b) into c)for d) from
- 15.It's Dad's birthday and we're going out for a meal to.....
- a) separate b) commemorate c) celebrate d) relate
16. Make sure that you add the correct.....of water to the food recipe.
- a) quality b) quantity c) equality d) equity
17. I'm leaving you here to look the business until I get back.
- a) for b) up c) like d) after
- 18 After the accident, the young lady was the last.....member of the family*
- a) survive b) survival c) surviving d) survived
19. The adjective "tasty" is a synonym to the adjective"....".
- a) accepted b) horrible c) delicious d) strange
- 20.In India, people don't eat.....as they honour cows as special animals.
- a) poultry b) beef c) seafood d) nuts
- 21.Some plants are..... poisonous to humans and animals.
- a) accepted b) researched c) considered d) denied
- 22.As a.....rule, shorter sentences are easier to understand.
- a) general b) public c) private d)strange
23. Mary took a.....sweater in case the evening was cool.
- a) heavy b) modern c) light d) old-fashioned
24. Your brother's tough behaviour doesn't.....that he doesn't like you.
- a) mean b) search c) report d) advertise
- 25.Some of Sameer's.....will be waiting for him at the station when he arrives.
- a) officers b) relatives c) passengers d) reporters
26. My friend has worked hard to.....his goal and become a doctor.
- a)score b) achieve c) fight d) astonish
- 27.The old man often has to ask people to..... what they said because he has hearing difficulties.
- a) report b) announce c) repeat d) cancel
- 28.The city's old streets....most visitors as they are similar to each other.
- a) refuse b) confuse c) diffuse d) reject
29. Can you give me more.....about these English courses, please?
- a) times b) plots c) chances d) details
30. The movie is not....for children as it has violent scenes.
- a) suitable b) available c) reputable d) avoidable
31. The.....conditions in the desert made it difficult to put the tent up.
- a) rainy b) windy c) dry d) humid
32. This kind of trees only grow in humid
- a) climate b) atmosphere c) soil d) depth
33. My grandfather's views on the role of women in society are terribly..... He believes they should be only housewives.
- a) old-fashioned b) fashionable c) modernised d) updated

34. Only eight passengers.....the plane crash.
a) avoided b) affected c) survived d) flashed
35. The children had a lot of.....at the movie theatre watching their favourite film.
a) sorrow b) fight c) quarrel d) fun
36. Universities should do more to.....young people for the world of work.
a) make b) prepare c) recommend d) advise
37. My brother dreams of joining the navy to.....his country and travels at sea.
a) serve b) deny c) condemn d) employ
38. Many cities around the world have differentfor different times of, the year which the people celebrate with different traditions.
a) festivals b) ceremonies c) games d) sports
39. Indian food usually tastes very.....as they use the hottest pepper in it.
a) sweet b) tasteful c) cold d) spicy
40. Science gives us hope that many diseases will not.....in our future world.
a) damage b) disappear c) exist d) cure
41. The illness of Corona Virus can cause a loss of smell and.....
a) hearing b) sight c) touch d) taste
42. Hesham is always the first to.....at work in the morning.
a) go b) get c) arrive d) reach
43. You must have at.....five years' experience to get the job.
a) last b) lost c) list d) least
44. I regret selling my car. It was the worst.....I've ever made.
a) decide b) decision c) decisive d) deciding
45. The adjective "common" can be the opposite of the adjective".....
a) useful b) strange c) available d) rare
46. The criminal was arrested on his.....at the airport.
a) arrive b) arrival c) arrives d) arrived
48. Mother always asks my little brother to.....out of the kitchen.
a) sleep b) take c) give d) keep
49. The manager says that the next meeting will take.....on Thursday.
a) place b) part c) up d) in
50. Unfortunately, the factory didn't achieve the.....profits and we had to close it-
a) expect b) expectance c) expected d) expecting
51. The Pyramids are one of the most.....touristic places with tourists in Egypt •
a) popularise b) popularity c) popular d) unpopular
52. So The adverb "possibly" is similar in meaning to the adverb".
a) regularly b) probably c) terribly d) fantastically
53. This camera has many..... features at a very good price.
a) attract b) attraction c) attractive d) attracted
54. You must always have the.....that you can succeed.
a) belief b) believe c) believable d) believed
55. The adjective "isolated" is similar in meaning to the adjective..
a) distant b) connected c) joined d) planned
56. You must read the.....of the novel to understand it better.
a) introduce b) introduction c) introductory d) introduced
57. The factory in our city is able to...most of the cooking oil we need.
a) produce b) consume c) buy d) spoil
58. We should.....what our ancestors had written and said.
a) reflect b) benefit c) affect d) respect
59. This section of the hypermarket sells meat.....like hot dogs and burgers.
a) examples b) goods c) items d) products
60. You can avoid home accidents by following some simple.....of safety which are easy for children.
a) rails b) rolls c) roles d) rules
61. The price of the room at this hotel doesn't.....lunch.

- a) consist b) contain c) include d) enclose
62. The verb "gather" is an antonym to the verb.....
a) research b) get together c) confuse d) share
- 63 The famous author writes a regular.....in Al Akbar every day.
a) leaflet b) brochure c) article d) search
64. The rich man made great efforts to be a.....member of society.
a) disrespected b) respect c) respecting d) respected
65. These cliffs rose up.....out of the water.
a) gradually b) carefully c) usefully d) vertically
66. Scientists.....new ideas and inventions to make our life better.
a) introduce b) present c) invite d) prevent
67. His style of writing is in the..... of Naguib Mahfouz.
a. celebrated b. celebration c. occasion d. tradition
68. Many small companies couldn't.....the economic crisis caused by the spread of the Coronavirus.
a) keep b) dissolve c) call d) survive
69. We need to create a/an.....in which business can prosper.
a) air b) breath c) climate d) location
70. I have to say, with all due....., that I don't think your solution will work.
a) case b) cause c) design d) respect

Grammar

- 1- I love all my family, but I love my father of all.
a) more b) much c) the most d) most
- 2- Perhaps I looked bad this morning, but she looked
a) worse b) the worst c) more badly d) badly
- 3- Heba's wearing her dress today.
a) more new b) newer than c) the newest d) newest
4. Huda is.....fatter than her sister.
a) little b) less c) a bit d) more
5. For.....information , contact the receptionist.
a) farther b) further c) furthest d) far
6. English isto study than Chinese
a) easy b) more easier c) much easier d) less easier
- 7- I don't read as books as you do
a- more b- much c- many d- most
- 8- It wasof her to waste all her money.
a- more foolish b- less foolish c- foolish d- least foolish
- 9- He was notas his colleagues.
a- helpful b- as helpful c- more helpful d- less helpful
- 10- The fat you eat, the healthier you become.
a- less b- much c- least d- most
- 11- I come from a large family, but my grandfather had a.....one.
a) large b) the largest c) much large d) larger
12. The Pacific Ocean is the world's.....ocean.
a) deepest b) the deepest c) deep d) deeper
13. I can't hear you. Could you speak a little....., please?
a) loudly b) loudest c) loud d) louder
14. Travelling by train is.....than travelling by bus.
a) expensive b) the most expensive c) more expensive d) much expensive
15. This tree is.....than the building over there.
a) more taller b) a bit taller c) very tall d) the tallest
16. My sister thinks she's.....than me, but I don't agree!
a) the most intelligent b) much intelligent c) intelligent d) more intelligent

17. He is.....than all of his four brothers.
a) more taller b) the tallest c) the taller d) taller
18. I was not as intelligent as the others, but I was.....
a) more prettier b) pretty c) the prettiest d) most pretty
19. I am afraid his situation is going from bad to.....
a) worse b) bad c) worst d) badly
20. China is.....than any other country in the world.
a) most populated b) more populated c) populated d) as populated
21. Although we aren't rich, my children go to.....schools in the city.
a) the best b) the most c) as good d) the better
22. A falcon has got a.....eyesight than a human.
a) good b) better c) best d) bad
23. Unfortunately her illness was.....we thought at first.
a) serious b) more serious c) more serious than d) the most serious
24. It's too noisy here. Can we go somewhere.....
a) more quiet b) much quiet c) quieter d) most quiet
25. My job is a bit boring sometimes. I'd like to do something.....interesting.
a) much b) most c) less d) more
26. You were a little depressed yesterday, but you look.....today.
a) happier b) more happy c) much happy d) happiest
27. I think air pollution is.....more dangerous than sound pollution.
a) so b) a lot c) many d) a lot of
28. We aren't the same height. You're.....than me.
a) taller b) higher c) longer d) bigger
29. Sanaa is the.....of the two sisters.
a) young b) as young as c) youngest d) younger
30. The.....I had to queue at the bank, the more impatient I became.
a) longer b) long c) longest d) most long
31. She is not.....as her mother.
a) more beautiful b) most beautiful c) beautiful than d) so beautiful
32. Mr Hassan doesn't earn.... money as I do.
a) the most b) more c) so much d) as many
33. He has much..... friends than me.
a) more b) the least c) most d) many
34. Of all the players, I like Mohammad Salah.....
a) better b) worst c) good d) best
35. Jana has a beautiful baby, but Judy has the.....baby on earth.
a) more beautiful b) most beautiful c) beautiful d) most beautifully
36. Maher isn't.....friendly as Hussein.
a) than b) so c) far d) much
37. Water is the.....expensive, but the most needful, of all liquids.
a) most b) least c) less d) more
38. The shorter the queue is, the.....the service is.
a) fast b) fastest c) faster d) less fast
39. Most other metals aren't.....as gold.
a) precious b) the most Precious c) more precious d) as precious
40. A modern BMW is.....expensive than this old Fiat.
a) much more b) much c) the most d) most
41. Green is my wife's..... favourite colour.
a) most b) the most c) the more d) the less
42. I have two brothers. One is a doctor and the.....is an engineer.
a) later b) latter c) latest d) late
43. Tablets are becoming popular nowadays.
a) more and more b) much and more c) more and less d) less and more
44. The more books she reads.ignorant she is.

a. the more

b. the less

c. the most

d.the least

Translation

1- In all cultures food is considered a currency in society. Food can nourish ,entertain and give pleasure. For some people food is just a necessity to satisfy basic needs.

2. Greed is one of the ugliest human qualities because it increases the sharpness of conflict and dispute between individuals inside one society.

3.The population in Egypt is constantly increasing, and this requires the reclamation of more desert lands. The greater the population is the more there is a necessity to produce more food that meets their needs.

4.Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their .society in a better way

5.During the coronavirus crisis, online education has become more important. It has become the only way for the students to complete their education after the closure of .schools and universities in many world countries

١-تهتم الحكومة بالمشروعات القومية الكبرى لأنها توفر فرص العمل وتدعم خطط التنمية وتزيد فرص النمو الاقتصادي والاجتماعى مما تودى إلى ارتفاع مستوى معيشة المواطنين

٢.يحذر كثير من الخبراء من الاستخدام المفرط للتليفون المحمول وخاصة من جانب الشباب؛ لأن ذلك قد يودى إلى مشكلات صحية ونفسية واجتماعية خطيرة

٣. لحل مشكلة الجوع ونقص الغذاء يجب على الدول المتقدمة أن تساهم فى تنمية مصادر الغذاء فى الدول الفقيرة لمساعدتها فى توفير الغذاء لمواطنيها

٤.تحقق أفلام الخيال العلمى وأفلام الحركة أرباحاً كبيرة فى جميع أنحاء العالم بسبب اعجاب الشباب بها لأنها تجذب اهتمام من يبحث دائماً عن الإثارة والمتعة.

Unit 3

1. Most of the people in Egypt work in.....and fishing.
a) economy b) agriculture c) literature d) culture
2. Traditional agricultural methods employed by the local people are highly
a) believable b) noticeable c) avoidable d) sustainable
3. The company where I work sells a.....of gardening products.
a) mixture b) variety c) combination d) collocation
4. The government should punish any factory that throws.....waste in the river.
a) chemical b) useful c) plentiful d) valuable
5. Young trees need to be protected to prevent.....from the wind.
a) humidity b) moisture c) damage d) repair
6. Liverpool club is.....in popularity in Egypt thanks to Mohamed Salah.
a) planting b) making c) growing d) revealing
7. A/An.....is a person who does not eat meat or fish.
a) vegetarian b) inspector c) sociologist d) architect
8. The old man.....his life savings in his daughter's furniture design business.
a) inspired b) invested c) moved d) respected
9. Australia has a low.....density. That's why, they welcome immigrants there
a) devastation b) invention c) pollution d) population
10. The famine was caused by drought, which led to widespread failure.
a) discovery b) drop c) crop d) exploration
11. The government hopes to achieve.....economic growth.
a) sustainable b) avoidable c) unreliable d) unavailable
12. The doctor encouraged him to increase the of food that he eats..
a) team b) mixture c) region d) variety
13. The closure of the factory will cause great.....to the local economy.
a) help b) profit c) damage d) interest
14. More.....cars were sold in the world than last year.
a) electric b) electronic c) updated d) vague
15. The government is making great efforts to encourage.....in industry.
a) excitement b) loss c) redundancy d) innovation
16. Scientists fear that there won't be much land available for food.....in the future.
a) affection b) intention c) production d) inspection
17. Some greedy farmers use special.....to make the crops grow faster.
a) chemicals b) paints c) ingredients d) components
- 18..... does not only mean growing animals, but it includes keep animals as well
a Farming b. Agriculture c Hydroponics d. Production
19. To be a.....at work, you should exert great efforts
a) succeed b) success c) successful d) successfully
20. Any increase in fuel costs could have a bad on business
a) affect b) effect c) effective d) affection
21. A dentist could put in a temporary filling, but that's not the perfect
a) solution b) cause c) design d) plot
22. When we cut down rainforests, some of the animal habitats are totally.....
a) constructed b) placed c) designed d) destroyed
23. We have tried to create a working in which everyone can develop their skills.
a) environment b) employment c) treatment d) payment
24. The test will.....answering questions about a photograph.
a) consist b) examine c) involve d) result
25. The Coronavirus pandemic had a/an.....influence on trade.
a) positive b) negative c) impressive d) oppressive
26. I can't really the difference between these two colours.
a) report b) invent c) tell d) accept

27. The word "ignore" can be the opposite to the word.....
a) apply b) neglect c) mention d) invent
28. The noun "outcome" is an antonym to the noun.....
a) source b) result c) explanation d) purpose
29. Unfortunately, as time passed, things.....worse in the shop until it was closed.
a) made b) got c) done d) devised
30. One of my friends works for a.....that gives poor people money and food for their living.
a) newspaper b) charity c) shop d) station
31. The software makes it easy to colourful graphs.
a) spend b) end c) waste d) create
32. The government must take action to reduce the.....of pollution.
a) reasons b) studies c) effects d) inventions
33. The batteries of the new mobile I bought can store.....for one or two days.
a) gas b) atom c) chemical d) energy
- 34..... have found links between stress and heart disease
a) researchers b) farmers c) helpers d) officers
35. The word "amazing" is similar in meaning to the verb.....
a) terrible b) extraordinary c) common d) average
36. The verb "proceed" can be the opposite to the verb.....
a) neglect b) avoid c) cease d) continue
37. There was a lot of rainfall this spring. As a.....floods happened in Egypt.
a) reason b) result c) purpose d) cause
38. Scientists warn us that cutting-----rainforests has a bad effect on the planet.
a) in b) at c) for d) down
39. The space project took a whole.....and it was successful.
a) reign b) area c) decade d) century
40. All computer manuals should a list giving addresses of suppliers.
a) contain c) consist b) include d) enclose
- 41- These sausages are really - where did you buy them?
a. taste b. tasteful c. tastefulness d. tasty
42. At least 600 employees will.....their jobs if the factory closes.
a) miss b) gain c) increase d) lose
43. With the new players, our local team will be a tough team to.....
a) win b) beat c) earn d) gain
44. The manager encourages all.....and creative ideas for products.
a) fresh b) vague c) traditional d) customary
45. There's no room for more books – we've used up all the space..
a) readable b) acceptable c) available d) probable
46. A lot of businessmen would like to have the.....to invest in Egypt.
a) journey b) chance c) study d) subject
47. The police came to the.....that the criminal was not telling the truth.
a) study b) conclusion c) attention d) experience
48. There was no visible that humans had ever lived in this valley.
a) study b) experience c) evidence d) conclusion
49. The morning started out cold, but it.....up gradually.
a) heated b) speeded c) hurried d) descended
48. The Panama Canal provides a.....between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.
a) method b) link c) space d) travel
49. It is believed that email has largely.....the traditional business letter.
a) replaced b) placed c) renewed d) destroyed
50. Scientists are trying to.....what the Amazon will look like in 20 years' time.
a) protect b) prohibit c) predict d) remove
51. No doctor at the hospital was.....for comment about the accident as they were all busy.

- a) replaceable b) available c) helpful d) acceptable
 52. I accepted the job after I read its job.....and found it suitable for me.
 a) interview b) prescription c) description d) division
 53. Competition between the two companies is.....up.
 a) warning b) cooling c) decreasing d) heating
 54. The firefighters.....the fire in the building after three hours.
 a) contained b) involved c) enclosed d) included
 55. The news of the promotion had a/an..... effect on the employees who were waiting for us.
 a) electronic b) electric c) shocking d) exclusive
 56. These days, poor people find it very difficult to.....their keep.
 a) win b) award c) apply d) earn
 57. Last year, the farm was more..... than we had expected.
 a. produce b. produced c. productive d. production
 58. There are..... types of fish living in the sea.
 a. varies b. various c. various d. variety
 59. Calvin Klein's.....shows featured suits and sportswear.
 a) wave b) fashion c) flood d) trend
 60. If you click on this..... it will make you able to get to your bank account.
 a) connection b) contact c) link d) way

Grammar

- 1- Don't be late, the bus At exactly ten o'clock.
 a- Leaves b- going to leave c- has left d- left
 2- A lot of people are waiting for the museum to open. itbusy there today.
 a- Is being b- was c- is going to be d- has been
 3- It is very hot in the house. I on the air conditioner.
 a- Am turning b- turn c- will turn d- am going to turn
 4- We cannot use classroom five tomorrow because they.....the walls.
 a- Paint b- will have painted c- are painting d- will paint
 5- A: We haven't got any sugar. B: I know. I.....some this afternoon
 a) will buy b) am going to buy c) will be buying d) will have bought
 6- The programme predicts what life.....in 20,30 or 40 years' time.
 a) will be like b) will be liking c) will have liked d) may be liking
 7 Your bags look heavy. I you to carry them.
 a will be helped b am helping c help d will help
 8- The teacher says that we relative clauses next week.
 a going to study b study c are studying d studying
 9- My grandfather..... 70 on his next birthday!
 a is being b will be c is going to be d will have been
 10- At ten o'clock tomorrow, I on a train to Aswan!
 a travel b will have travelled c going to travel d will be travelling
 11- I think I.....that programme. Will you watch it with me?
 a) watch b. will watch c) am watching d) will have watched
 12- I can't meet you tonight as I for the exam.
 a going to revise b will have been revised c will revise d am revising
 13- I feel terrible with a severe stomach. I think I..... be sick.
 a should b am going to c am to d. will
 14- This time next week, I will be on holiday. I on the beach.
 a am lying b am going to lie c will be lying d will lie
 15- I.....to the Book Fair to buy the books I need. This is my intention.
 a) will have gone b) am going to go c) am going d) will go
 16- If you are too tired to cut the grass, I.....it for you.
 a) will cut b) am going to cut c) cut d) am cutting
 17- I don't think the examdifficult.

sec 2

- a will be b is going to be c will have been d is being
- 18-They've got the tickets. They..... to England!
a-fly b-will fly c-are flying d-are going to fly
- 19- I think it hot tomorrow.
a is b is going to c will be d going to
- 20- Experts think that Cairo..... by more than half a million people next year.
a-will grow b-is going to grow c-grows d-will have grown
- 21-Our last lesson at two o'clock this afternoon.
a-is finishing b-will finish c-finishes d-going to finish
- 22- There are a lot of people in the room. It..... difficult to find a chair.
a-is b-will be c-is going to be d- will have been
- 23-Look, there's a sandstorm. I the windows.
a-will close b-close c-am gong to close d-am closing
- 24-There are no clouds in the sky today. I think that it..... very hot.
a- is going to be b- will be c- is being d- is
- 25-Next year, my grandfather 75 years old!
a- is going to be b- will be c- going to be d- is
- 26-I predict that in the future mobile phones much smaller
a- are going to be b- will be c- will have been d- are
- 27- This flat is very hot, so we.....a flat that is far from the beach next time.
a) won't rent b) aren't going to rent c) are renting d) don't rent
- 28-At one o'clock tomorrow, I..... lunch with my friends
a- Will eat b- will have eaten c- will be eating d- am eating
- 29-When he.....next week, he will give me some money.
a) come b) will come c) is coming d) comes
30. This school50 years old next year.
a) is going to be b) will be c) is d) will be being
- 31-I can't visit you because Imy homework this evening.
a-will do b-will have done c-will be doing d-do
- 32-the other team's players are very big. Ita difficult match.
a-is b-is going to be c-will be d-is being
- 33- Quick! Give me a paper tissue, I.....again!
a) will sneeze b) am going to sneeze c)sneeze d)sneezed
- 32- Someone's at the door. I.....who it is
a- am seeing b- will see c- am going to see d- see
33. There's a book club meeting after school and everyone.....there.
a) is going to go b) will be going c) are going to go d) goes
34. The train to Cairo is on platform four and itin thirty minutes.
a) is leaving b) will be leaving c) leaves d) will leave
35. We.....a family party on Saturday. Would you like to come?
a) will have b) going to have c) are having d) have
- 36- My father me one for my next birthday.
a-will buy b-buys c-is buying d-going to buy
- 37-I'm sure they.....the price when more people buy them.
a-will be reduced b-will reduce c-would reduce d-are going to reduce
- 38- My wife's parents.....for dinner tomorrow, so we're preparing something special.
a) will come b) are coming c) come d) are going to come
39. The programme at seven o'clock this evening.
a- starts b- will start c- started d- is starting
- 40-There's a good film on TV tonight. It at ten o'clock.
a) is going to finish b) will finish c) finishes d) is finishing
- 41-There's a good film on TV tonight. I think that it at ten o'clock.
a) will finish b) is finishing c) is going to finish d) finishes
- 42-The basketball teamtwo games next week.
a-will play b- are playing c-play d-would play
- 43- She.....an engineer when she leaves university. That is her plan,
a- will become b- has become c- is going to become d- becomes
44. I can't see you later this evening because I..... my homework with Mrs Eman.
a) will do b) 'm doing c) will have done d) going to do
- 45- I want to buy a new villa, so I save a lot of money.

- a) am going to b) will c) going to d) will be
- 46- Your shoes laces are undone. You.....over and break your neck!
- a) may fall b) will fall c) are falling d) are going to fall
- 47- Amira said she was feeling tired this afternoon, so she.....at the party.
- a) won't be b) isn't going to be c) is unlikely to be d) isn't
- 48- We married next month. Would you like to come to the wedding?
- a-will have got b-are getting c-will get d-got
- 49-This time next year, Salmafor her final exam.
- a-will revise b-revises c-may revise d-will be revising
- 50- Your bags look heavy. I you to carry them.
- A will be helped b am helping c help d will help
- 55- Hework in an hour. He has arranged it with his boss.
- a. is leaving b. is going to leave c. will leave d. leaves
- 51-Take your umbrella with you or you Wet.
- a) get b) will get c) are getting d) would get
52. Watch out! The baby
- a. will fall b. is falling c. is going to fall d. will be fallen
53. The earth is very crowded. People.....on the moon.
- a. are living b. will live c. are going to live d. live
- 54-Don't come late again or I.....punish you.
- a. am going to b. will c. shall d. going to
- 55- Do you think that Soha.....the full mark in the exam?
- a.will get b.is going to get c.would get d.is getting
- 56-There is no doubt that we.....out of petrol one day.
- a) will run b) are going to run c)are running d)run
57. As soon as you.....the truth, you'll change your mind.
- a) have known b) knew c) are known d) had known
- 58-Mother..... the house work between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. tomorrow.2018
- a. is doing b. will have done c. will be doing d. will be
- 59-Look at these dark clouds; it.....
- a) is probably raining b) will probably rain c) probably going to rain d) rains
60. It is predicted that peopleon space holidays in the next ten years.
- a- are going b- are going to go c- will go d- will be going
61. Our team is attacking hard. Theya goal.
- a- are going to score b- will score c- are scoring d- scores
- 62.Look out! A car.....towards you.
- a) is coming b) is going to come c) will be coming d) will come
63. This time next week, I.....my driving licence.
- a) will get b) will be getting c) will have got d) am getting
- 64.A baby.....its mother's voice soon after its birth.
- a) is going to recognise b) recognise c) is recognising d) will recognise
- 65.Ahmed is a terrible driver. He.....anaccident one day.
- a) is having b) will have c) is going to have d) will be having

Translation

1. World Trade Organization economists estimate that all regions of the world will suffer significant declines in exports and imports in 2020 because of the global outbreak of the coronavirus.

.....

.....

2- Terrorists have no nation or nationality because they kill and wound innocent people. They try to destabilize the countries and the societies

.....

.....

3.Space exploration is extremely important as its results are exploited for man's welfare and prosperity. Scientists are doing research to study the possibility of man's living in space.

4.Trafficking in human beings and exploiting them in forced labour is a moral issue and a crime against humanity, so all societies should cooperate to uproot it.

5- The government always tries hard to increase production in all fields. In agriculture, for instance, it has prepared a plan for land reclamation and cultivation. It has also obtained loans in order to be able to use machines in agricultural projects.

١. إن قطع الغابات يمكن أن تكون له تأثيرات خطيرة علي المناخ فهذا يزيد من نسبة ثاني اكسيد الكربون فى الغلاف الجوى.

٢. يحذر الكثير من علماء النفس من أن التوتر وضغوط الحياة السريعة قد يكونان أكثر تأثيراً على صحة الإنسان من أمراض خطيرة عديدة.

٣- إن اتباع نظام غذائى غنى بالخضار والفواكه يمكن أن يخفض مستوى ضغط الدم ويقلل من خطر الإصابة بكثير من الأمراض التى قد تصيبنا بسهولة إذا لم نكن أصحاء

٤- من الضرورى ان نحصى مياه النيل من التلوث لكى نتجنب الامراض . ولكى نحافظ على الثروة السمكية التى نحصل عليها منه

٥-هناك صراع مستمر بين الإنسان والطبيعة الذى ينتصر فيه الإنسان في بعض الأحيان ، لكن في بعض الأحيان تبدو الطبيعة بلا رحمة