



Giants' Revision

First term

New Hello! & Treasure Island

Contents

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المراجعة النهائية



لقد اجتهدنا...
فإن أحسننا فمن الله
وإن أسأنا فمنا ومن الشيطان
اللهم علماً ينتفع به
والله الموفق

أسرة إعداد كُتب العما لقة



كتب العما لقة

الصف الأول الثانوي
الفصل الدراسي الأول

Main Vocabulary

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| lean | يستند | conserve | يحفظ | encourage | يشجع |
| ecotourism | سياحة بيئية | conservation | حفظ | bite | يعض |
| materials | مواد خام | conservationist | المحافظ علي البيئة | develop | ينمي / يطور |
| impact | تأثير | blog | مدونة | site | موقع اثري / موقع علي النت |
| endanger | معرض للخطر | over the moon | سعيد / مثار | respect | يحترم / احترام |
| limited | محدود | I'm stuck | اجبر علي الإقامة | provide | يقدم / يزود |
| isolated | منعزل | loads of things | كثير من الاشياء | wildlife | الحياة البرية |
| unique | فريد | glad | سعيد | volunteer | متطوع |
| environment | البيئة | peaceful | هادئ | rainforests | الغابات الاستوائية |
| swell up | يتورم / ينتفخ | teenager | مراهق | destination | مقصد / وجهة سفر |
| spicy | حار / متبل | awful | بغيض | include | يشمل |
| crowded | مزدحم | relaxing | مريح | fortunately | لحسن الحظ |
| trek | رحلة شاقة / جولة شاقة | fascinating | فاتن | sights | معالم |
| sustainable | ملائم للبيئة | exotic | غريب | warn | يحذر |

Expressions and Idioms

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| popular with | محبوب لـ | get lost | يضل الطريق |
| famous for | مشهور بـ | make sure | يتأكد |
| benefit from | يستفيد من | historic buildings | مباني تاريخية |
| protect from | يحمي من | go diving | يغوص |
| escape from | يهرب من | all around the world | في كل أنحاء العالم |
| provide with شيء شخص | يزود / يمد بـ | do / cause damage | يسبب تلف |
| provide for شيء شخص | يوفر لـ | natural materials | مواد خام طبيعية |
| close to | قريب من | take photos | يلتقط صور |
| stay with | يبقي مع | ancient temples | معابد قديمة |
| look for | يبحث عن | impact on | تأثير علي |

Language Notes

| | | | |
|------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| trek | رحلة شاقة / جولة شاقة | trick | خدعة |
| safe | امن | save | يحفظ / يوفر |
| provide | يزود / يمد | prove (improve) | يثبت / يبرهن (يحسن) |
| coast | ساحل | cost | تكلفة |
| population | السكان | pollution | التلوث |
| lose | يفقد شيء / يخسر | miss | يفقد شخص / مواصلات / فرصة |
| position | موقع متحرك / مكانة اجتماعية | location | موقع (ثابت / تصوير / علي خريطة) |
| sink | يغوص / يغرق (لأشياء / للسفن) | drown | يموت غرقاً / يغرق في مشكلة |
| a long | طويل | along | بطول أو بمحاذاة |
| alone | بمفرده | lonely | يشعر بالوحدة |
| away | بعيد | way | طريق |

take photos - a taxi - a cruise - care of - off - place in - part in
go shopping - diving - trekking - swimming - for a walk



other + (اسم جمع)

➤ I will visit **other** countries.

another + (اسم مفرد) أو (رقم)

➤ I will read **another** story.

help + مصدر + (to) + مفعول يساعد

➤ I **helped** her **to do** her homework.

help + مصدر + (with) + اسم يساعد

➤ I **helped** her **with** her homework.

let + مصدر + مفعول

➤ He **let** me **use** his pen.

يبدع / يسمح

allow + مصدر + to + مفعول يسمح

➤ He **allowed** me **to use** his pen.

Language

Past Simple ماضي بسيط

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Affirmation الإثباتات | التصريف الثاني للفعل بإضافة (ed) أو حفظ الأفعال الغير منتظمة | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ I played football yesterday. ⊙ Aya went to the cinema. |
| Passive المبني للمجهول | was / were + p.p. + مفعول | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ Football was played yesterday. ⊙ The film was watched at home by Jana. |
| Key words الكلمات الدالة | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> yesterday أمس ago منذ last السابق in..... في (عام سابق) once/ one day مرة How long ago متى used to اعتاد ان | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ I sent an e-mail to my friend yesterday. ⊙ This house was built three years ago. ⊙ Seif wrote his first novel last year. ⊙ Ahmed was born in 1986. ⊙ Once, I had a terrible accident. ⊙ How long ago did you start studying English? ⊙ When I was young, I used to get up early. |
| Uses الاستخدامات | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> يعبر عن حدث بدأ وانتهى في الماضي يستخدم مع الروابط الزمنية مثل (after/before) بشرط أن يكون الزمن الآخر ماضي يستخدم مع التعبيرات الآتية ويعتبر ماضي غير حقيقي: | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ He visited his uncle yesterday. ⊙ After he had studied, he slept. ⊙ Mai had had dinner before she watched TV. ⊙ Mona didn't come until Toka had invited her. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ماضي بسيط + فاعل + (I wish (I'd rather) (it is time) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ I wish Toka studied well. ⊙ I would rather she studied well. ⊙ It's time she studied English. |

Past continuous ماضي مستمر

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Affirmation الإثباتات | was / were + (inf. + ing) + الفاعل | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ They were watching TV yesterday evening. ⊙ Jana was cooking the dinner. |
| Passive المبني للمجهول | was / were + being + p.p. + مفعول | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ TV was being watched yesterday evening. ⊙ The dinner was being cooked by Jana. |
| Key words الكلمات الدالة | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> بينما (While/as- just as) ماضي بسيط (أو مستمر) ماضي مستمر في حالة عدم وجود فاعل (V.+ing) عندما (when) خلال / أثناء (تتبع اسم) بمجرد ان (تتبع v.+ing) أمس yesterday مدة زمنية التعبير عن حدث كان مستمرا في الماضي عندما وقع حدث آخر. التعبير عن حدثين كانا مستمرين في نفس الوقت في الماضي. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ While he was leaving, the phone rang. ⊙ While playing football, I fell. في حالة عدم وجود فاعل ⊙ As I was watching TV, my father came. ⊙ When the phone rang, he was leaving. ⊙ During the party, I received many presents. ⊙ On seeing the accident, I called the police. ⊙ Jana was studying at seven yesterday. ⊙ While I was having lunch, the phone rang. ⊙ While she was studying, he was watching TV. |

Exercise on Vocabulary

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1) I thought I'd go to Indonesia to find more about the orangutans there.
a. **out** b. **of** c. **with** d. **on**
- 2) We a boat up the river to the orangutan centre.
a. **talked** b. **did** c. **took** d. **gave**
- 3) I was so that I slept through the second half of the film.
a. **excited** b. **bored** c. **boring** d. **exciting**
- 4) While I was out of the boat to take photos, I dropped my camera!
a. **leaving** b. **living** c. **learning** d. **leaning**
- 5) Working at home was making her feel increasingly
a. **crowded** b. **trek** c. **wild** d. **isolated**
- 6) It took two days to the centre.
a. **to getting** b. **get** c. **to get** d. **getting**
- 7) When we arrived, the guide us to the people working there.
a. **introduced** b. **produced** c. **interrupted** d. **fed**
- 8) It was rice and vegetables, but they were very spicy.
a. **main** b. **mainly** c. **mean** d. **means**
- 9) We had breakfast and then into the forest to learn about orangutans.
a. **trekked** b. **tricked** c. **tracked** d. **truck**
- 10), at the end of the first week, a spider bit me while I was sleeping.
a. **A fortunate** b. **Fortunate** c. **Fortunately** d. **Unfortunately**
- 11) The nearest hospital was 200 kilometres
a. **lay** b. **hay** c. **away** d. **way**
- 12) I stayed there for a week all and then went back to the centre.
a. **loan** b. **alone** c. **lonely** d. **only**
- 13) The cook didn't clean the fish and everybody was sick.
a. **probable** b. **probably** c. **proper** d. **properly**
- 14) We got up at about six every morning as that is when the sun
a. **rises** b. **raises** c. **sets** d. **sits**
- 15) I love Indian food, so hot and
a. **piece** b. **spicy** c. **space** d. **spice**
- 16) A spider bit me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled
a. **up** b. **off** c. **on** d. **out**
- 17) We just observe wild animals, notes and took photos.
a. **turned** b. **talked** c. **made** d. **did**
- 18) Did you feed them? - No, they're animals not pets.
a. **wild** b. **tame** c. **domestic** d. **housebroken**
- 19) Pollution can have disastrous effects on the delicately balanced
a. **ecotourism** b. **culture** c. **system** d. **ecosystem**
- 20) We must be careful not to do anything that might the economic recovery.
a. **dangers** b. **endanger** c. **danger** d. **dangerous**
- 21) I only have a knowledge of Spanish.
a. **limited** b. **limit** c. **limits** d. **lean**

- 22) This decision will have a disastrous on foreign policy.
a. **effective** b. **crowded** c. **impact** d. **affect**
- 23) sure you lock the door behind you when you go out.
a. **Make** b. **Do** c. **Take** d. **Give**
- 24) I over to pick up the letter.
a. **bit** b. **respected** c. **leaned** d. **conserved**
- 25) Clay is a very elastic
a. **marry** b. **martial** c. **matter** d. **material**
- 26) We're not doing enough to protect the from pollution.
a. **normal** b. **environment** c. **environmental** d. **natural**
- 27) The exhibition is a /an opportunity to see her later work. You mustn't miss it.
a. **insane** b. **unique** c. **unsustainable** d. **boring**
- 28) That sort of extreme diet is not over a long period.
a. **sustainable** b. **unsustainable** c. **suit** d. **unsuitable**
- 29) You can walk to town from here, but it's a bit of a
a. **truck** b. **trick** c. **track** d. **trek**
- 30) The nationalists are very keen to their customs and language.
a. **destroy** b. **damage** c. **conserve** d. **ruin**
- 31) Energy reduces your fuel bills and helps the environment.
a. **conservation** b. **conserve** c. **consuming** d. **waste**
- 32) Laws to stop companies exploiting their employees.
a. **exile** b. **exist** c. **exit** d. **exiting**
- 33) You should show more to your parents.
a. **respect** b. **respected** c. **enmity** d. **hate**
- 34) They opened a shelter to temporary housing for the city's homeless.
a. **improve** b. **proof** c. **prove** d. **provide**
- 35) It's the good weather that makes Spain such a popular tourist
a. **distance** b. **sight** c. **destination** d. **position**
- 36) You can stroke the dog if you like, it won't
a. **beat** b. **a bit** c. **bite** d. **bit**
- 37) It's fascinating to watch how a baby changes and over time.
a. **develops** b. **proves** c. **provides** d. **damages**
- 38) I feel that I have greatly from her wisdom.
a. **trekked** b. **bit** c. **avoided** d. **benefited**
- 39) It's important to your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.
a. **produce** b. **protect** c. **describe** d. **damage**
- 40) Charities are always trying to recruit to help in their work.
a. **murders** b. **killers** c. **volunteers** d. **guardians**
- 41) In some countries it is for a bride to wear white.
a. **routine** b. **traditional** c. **tradition** d. **habit**
- 42) The museum's collection works of art from all around the world.
a. **consists** b. **excludes** c. **contains** d. **includes**
- 43) This particular stretch of coast is especially with walkers.
a. **keen** b. **famous** c. **popular** d. **interested**
- 44) Thousands of day trippers flock to resorts on the south
a. **cosy** b. **coast** c. **cost** d. **cast**
- 45) Road accident make up almost a quarter of the hospital's patients.
a. **wrongs** b. **victims** c. **causes** d. **reasons**

- 46) Last summer, I decided not to go holiday to Greece with my friends.
a. **with** b. **off** c. **in** d. **on**
- 47) The new teaching methods children to think for themselves.
a. **prevent** b. **encourage** c. **discourage** d. **stop**
- 48) If we set off early tomorrow morning we'll most of the traffic.
a. **admit** b. **deny** c. **avoid** d. **describe**
- 49) Smoking is likely to your health permanently.
a. **develop** b. **improve** c. **benefit** d. **damage**
- 50) Parents try to a stable home environment for their children to grow up in.
a. **create** b. **prove** c. **damage** d. **isolate**
- 51) Don't go there in the peak season - it'll be hot and
a. **crew** b. **crowded** c. **crowd** d. **crow**
- 52) Yesterday, the robbers..... the staff lie on the floor.
a. **made** b. **got** c. **have** d. **allowed**
- 53) Don't spend too much time..... computer games.
a. **play** b. **playing** c. **played** d. **to play**
- 54) Please to the court exactly what you saw.
a. **describe** b. **respect** c. **lean** d. **avoid**
- 55) If you weren't a teacher, what job would you?
a. **work** b. **cause** c. **do** d. **make**
- 56) He is a detective who works.....crimes.
a. **on** b. **at** c. **for** d. **with**
- 57) They made him the house as a form of punishment.
a. **to tidy** b. **tidy** c. **tidying** d. **be tidied**
- 58) Miss Mona was looking forward to..... the title role in the new play.
a. **play** b. **playing** c. **be played** d. **being played**

Exercise on Structure

- 59) Last summer, I not to go on holiday to Greece with my friends.
a. **was deciding** b. **decide** c. **decided** d. **decides**
- 60) As I biology, I found out more about the orangutans there.
a. **study** b. **was studying** c. **am studying** d. **studied**
- 61) I booked a holiday with an eco-tourism company and to Borneo.
a. **goes** b. **gone** c. **go** d. **went**
- 62) What at 10 o'clock last night?
a. **did you do** b. **have you done** c. **had you done** d. **were you doing**
- 63) When we got to Jakarta, we an internal flight to Borneo.
a. **caught** b. **was catching** c. **catch** d. **were catching**
- 64) My luggage never arrived, so I to buy new clothes.
a. **having** b. **have** c. **had** d. **has**
- 65) While out of the boat to take photos, I dropped my camera!
a. **was leaning** b. **were leaning** c. **leaning** d. **leaned**
- 66) On the bad news, Ali fainted.
a. **hearing** b. **hear** c. **heard** d. **had heard**
- 67) While we were sitting on the boat, the guide us all about the orangutans.
a. **told** b. **tells** c. **were telling** d. **telling**
- 68) When we arrived, the guide us to the people working there.
a. **introduces** b. **were introducing** c. **introducing** d. **introduced**

- 69) A spider me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled up.
 a. **bite** b. **bit** c. **was biting** d. **bites**
- 70) While I was cooking, my husband the car.
 a. **were washed** b. **was washing** c. **washed** d. **had washed**
- 71) On seeing the fire, I for help.
 a. **has shouted** b. **shouted** c. **was shouted** d. **have shouted**
- 72) When I got to the club, my old friendfor me.
 a. **waited** b. **was waiting** c. **has waited** d. **had waited**
- 73)my visit to the zoo, I saw many animals.
 a. **While** b. **Just as** c. **On** d. **During**
- 74) he was a student, he was writing short stories.
 a. **As soon as** b. **After** c. **While** d. **On**
- 75) The thievesby anyone.
 a. **saw** b. **haven't seen** c. **weren't seen** d. **didn't see**
- 76) Did the company test the equipment yesterday? - Yes, it
 a. **has tested** b. **had been tested** c. **had tested** d. **was tested**
- 77) visiting hours, we could visit our uncle at the hospital.
 a. **During** b. **On** c. **After** d. **While**
- 78) I as well as my friendsEnglish yesterday morning.
 a. **studied** b. **was studying** c. **were studying** d. **had studied**
- 79) I had written this book after that Ia rest.
 a. **had taken** b. **took** c. **taken** d. **taking**
- 80) When I lived in Alex, I through the park every morning.
 a. **walk** b. **had walked** c. **walked** d. **was walking**
- 81) While I at home, I watched a nice film.
 a. **was being** b. **being** c. **was** d. **am being**
- 82) My father's car was hit by a driver whoat mad speed.
 a. **was driving** b. **drive** c. **was driven** d. **drives**
- 83) Mai..... to have a fear of rats when she was young.
 a. **used** b. **was used** c. **is used** d. **got used**
- 84) What when I called you?
 a. **did you do** b. **were you doing** c. **have you been doing** d. **had you done**
- 85) He couldn't open the door as he a shower.
 a. **had had** b. **was having** c. **had** d. **has had**
- 86) At this time yesterday, I a short story.
 a. **write** b. **was writing** c. **have written** d. **written**
- 87) He..... from his university in 2017.
 a. **graduated** b. **graduate** c. **graduates** d. **had graduated**
- 88) Once, He exercise every day, but now he has no time.
 a. **used to doing** b. **is used to doing** c. **was doing** d. **used to do**
- 89) This time yesterday I over the Pacific.
 a. **have flown** b. **flew** c. **had flown** d. **was flying**
- 90) Yesterday, she a mistake and was punished for it.
 a. **is made** b. **made** c. **was made** d. **has made**
- 91) One of Egyptian scientists awarded the Nobel Prize in 2010.
 a. **was** b. **has been** c. **were** d. **had been**
- 92) that black dress when you met her?
 a. **Was she wearing** b. **Has she worn** c. **Does she wear** d. **Had she worn**

- 93) At 5 o'clock last Sunday, I on a bus on my way home.
a. **was** b. **were** c. **had been** d. **was being**
- 94) Are you going to tell Toka what happened, or would you rather I her?
a. **told** b. **tell** c. **tells** d. **had told**
- 95) Jana was drinking orange juice when somebody her.
a. **pushed** b. **was pushing** c. **had pushed** d. **has pushed**
- 96) During to school, I saw a horrible accident.
a. **walking** b. **walks** c. **my walk** d. **had walked**
- 97) Picasso's family to Barcelona in 1895.
a. **had moved** b. **moved** c. **was moving** d. **moves**
- 98) Tom was very unlucky. It every day during his holidays.
a. **is raining** b. **rained** c. **had rained** d. **rains**
- 99) It's late. It's time we home.
a. **go** b. **gone** c. **went** d. **goes**
- 100) This time last year I in Brazil.
a. **was living** b. **had lived** c. **lived** d. **had lived**
- 101) Toka TV a lot when she was ill last year.
a. **watches** b. **was watching** c. **watched** d. **had watched**
- 102) I've started drinking tea recently. I like it before.
a. **got used to** b. **never used to** c. **am used to** d. **used to**

2- fill in gaps :

❶ Ecotourism (1)..... about providing holidays to places (2)..... are often endangered and isolated. The holidays (3)..... designed to have a limited impact (4)..... the local environment and to educate tourists about conservation. Egypt (5)..... developing ecotourism to protect the environments (6)..... the Red Sea coast.

❷ Pete is British but he left England (1)..... he (2)..... a young man. He has lived in Australia (3)..... 1989. He and his wife, Christine, have two children. Their daughter has been at university (4)..... three years, so she will finish in one more year. Their son (5)..... studying now to be (6)..... pilot.

❸ Naguib Mahfouz (1)..... born in Cairo in 1911. He was (2)..... youngest child in (3)..... family. He said he (4)..... a happy childhood. He was greatly interested (5)..... reading the works of great authors. His writings reveal the social conditions in Egypt (6)..... he lived.

❹ William Shakespeare was born (1)..... 23rd April, 1564. He went to school when he (2)..... seven, but he (3)..... to leave at the age (4)..... 14 as his family had (5)..... problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare married Anne Hathaway. In 1592, he left his family and went to London to become (6)..... actor. If he hadn't found a patron at this time, he wouldn't have become (7)..... famous writer.

❺ Taha Hussein (1)..... one of the best Egyptian writers. He was born in Minia in 1889. When he was young, he (2)..... a disease that made (3)..... blind. He learnt (4)..... Al- Azhar University. He considered education (5)..... water and air. Al-Ayam was his most famous novel which (6)..... made into a TV series. He died in 1973.

Main Vocabulary

| | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| blood pressure | ضغط الدم | admire | يعجب | nickname | لقب |
| long-term | طويل المدى | score | يسجل | recognize | يتعرف على |
| iron levels | مستويات الحديد | goal | هدف | organisation | منظمة |
| role model | مثل / قدوة | inspire | يلهم | reduce | يخفض |
| desire | يرغب / رغبة | charity | جمعية خيرية | responsibility | مسئولية |
| donate | يتبرع | hometown | مستقط رأسه | responsible | مسؤول |
| donation | تبرع | benefits | فوائد | livestock | مواشي |
| donor | متبرع | well-known / famous | مشهور | biography | سيرة ذاتية |
| praise | يمدح | biology | علم الأحياء | go missing | يفقد / يضيع |
| transplant | زراعة الاعضاء | biologist | عالم بيولوجي | track | يتعقب / مسار / طريق |
| generous | كريم | transfusion | نقل دم | hunt | يصيد |
| intelligence | ذكاء | found | يؤسس | attack | يهاجم |
| intelligent | ذكي | regular | منتظم | hurt | يؤذي |
| support | يؤيد / يساند / دعم | regularly | بانتظام | tribe | قبيلة |
| community | مجتمع | guardian | وصي / حارس | monitor | يرصد / يراقب |
| ability | قدرة | wild | بري / متوحش | graduate | يتخرج |

Expressions and Idioms

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--|--------------------|
| find out about | يستفسر عن | have a desire to.. | لدية الرغبة في |
| based on | قائم على | be admired for his/her | محل اعجاب لـ |
| based in | مقره في | in a friendly way | بطريقة ودية |
| take part in | يشارك في | make friends | يكون صداقات |
| interested in | مهتم بـ | make sure | يتأكد |
| famous for (as) | مشهور بـ (كـ) | earn money | يكسب فلوس |
| worry about | يقلق بشأن | from all over the world | من كل أنحاء العالم |
| aim at (to + inf.) | يهدف الي | health problems | مشاكل صحية |
| grow up | يكبر | carry out / do / conduct a research | يقوم ببحث |

Language Notes

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| win | يفوز / يكسب (كأس / مباراة / | gain | يكتسب (خبرة / معرفة / معلومات / وزن) |
| pressure | ضغط | treasure | كنز |
| transplant | زراعة الاعضاء | transport | مواصلات |
| role | دور | rule | قاعدة / قانون / يحكم |
| praise | يمدح | raise | يرفع / يجمع / يربي |
| health | صحة | healthy | صحي |
| take part in | يشارك في | take place in | يحدث في |
| responsibility | مسئولية | responsible | مسؤول |
| track | يتعقب / مسار / طريق | trick | يخدع / خدعة |
| remember | يتذكر | remind | يذكر |
| process | عملية (ذات خطوات محددة) | operation | عملية (جراحية / حسابية) |

| | |
|-------------|--|
| make | decision - plan - mistake - money - friends - suggestion - promise |
| do | work - job - things - project - damage - repairs - quiz - experiment |

One of + (اسم جمع (لاحظ أن الفعل مفرد)

- ◎ **One of the players was** injured in the last match.

خذ بالك



make / let / allow

مصدر يدون + (make . let) + مفعول + to

مصدر (المبني للمجهول) + (made . allowed) + to + مفعول

مصدر + to + مفعول

- ◎ Toka **makes** Jana **tidy** her room. ◎ Jana **is made to tidy** her room.
◎ Ali **let** me **go**. ◎ Ali **allowed** me **to go**.

Language

Present Simple مضارع بسيط

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Affirmation الإثبات | I / You / We / They +inf. التصريف الأول | ◎ I play football on Fridays. ◎ They watch films at home. |
| | He / She / It +inf. + (s / es / ies) | ◎ He plays football on Fridays. ◎ Jana watches films at home. |
| Negative النفى | I / you / we / they +don't +inf. | ◎ I don't play football on Fridays. |
| | He / She / It +doesn't + inf. | ◎ He doesn't play football on Fridays. |
| Question السؤال | Do I / you / we / they + inf.? | ◎ Do you play football on Fridays? ✓ Yes, I do . ✗ No, I don't . |
| | Does he / she / it + inf.? | ◎ Does Jana watch films at home? ✓ Yes, she does . ✗ No, she doesn't . |
| Passive المبني للمجهول | مفعول + am /is / are + p.p. | ◎ Football is played on Fridays. ◎ Films are watched at home by Jana. |
| | always دائماً | ◎ Sief always cries when he is hungry. ◎ Toka is always tired in the evenings. |
| Key words الكلمات الدالة | usually = be used to + V +ing عادات | ◎ Jana usually gets up early. ◎ Jana is used to getting up early. |
| | often غالباً | ◎ She often eats pasta. |
| | sometimes أحياناً | ◎ I sometimes walk to school. |
| | rarely - seldom نادراً | ◎ He rarely comes late. |
| | never أبداً | ◎ I never drive into town. |
| | every..... كل | ◎ Every Friday, Jana goes to the club. |
| Uses الاستخدامات | now الآن | ◎ I work as a teacher now . حدث غير مستمر أثناء الكلام |
| | التعبير عن الحقائق | ◎ Water boils at 100 °c. |
| | التعبير عن العادات | ◎ Toka gets up late. |
| | مع الروابط الزمنية مثل after / before / when بشرط أن يكون الزمن الآخر مستقبل | ◎ After she finishes her homework, she will sleep . ◎ They won't watch TV until they tidy their room. |
| | يستخدم للتعبير عن المستقبل مع مواعيد مثل الموصلات والامتحانات والطائرات | ◎ The lesson starts at 7 o'clock. ◎ The train leaves at 2:00 a.m. |
| | يستخدم مع أفعال الحب والمشاعر والتفكير بدلاً من المضارع المستمر | ◎ I love my family. ◎ She wants to be an actress. |

تأتي أظرف التكرار
قبل الفعل الأساسي
أو بعد V. be

Grammar The Past Simple Tense الماضي البسيط

سبق شرحه في الوحدة الأولى

Exercise on Vocabulary

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1) In today's programme we're talking..... Martin Drake about Dr Leelah Hazzah.
a. **on** b. **too** c. **to** d. **about**
- 2) Leelah is a biologist and of Lion Guardians, a conservation project in Kenya.
a. **foundation** b. **founded** c. **found** d. **founder**
- 3) When did Leelah become in lions?
a. **interested** b. **keen** c. **fond** d. **worried**
- 4) When she grew up, she would find how to save lions in other countries.
a. **out** b. **of** c. **on** d. **to**
- 5) He listened to lions at night when he was sleeping on the roof of their house during the summer.
a. **ruining** b. **loaning** c. **roaring** d. **loading**
- 6) She studied biology and then to Kenya to research lions amongst the Maasai people.
a. **moved** b. **removed** c. **moving** d. **removing**
- 7) She saw how quickly lions were
a. **destination** b. **dishonest** c. **disappearing** d. **disappointed**
- 8) Why are lions disappearing so quickly?
a. **a lot** b. **any** c. **much** d. **several**
- 9) People have built houses in the areas that lions traditionally.....
a. **hung** b. **heart** c. **hunt** d. **hurt**
- 10) Lions can't find enough food to eat and, so they attack the villager's, their cows and goats.,
a. **stock** b. **livestock** c. **kettle** d. **battle**
- 11) The villagers get angry with the lions and kill them in order to..... their animals.
a. **protect** b. **damage** c. **produce** d. **feed**
- 12) Another reason is prestige in Maasai culture; young men get a lot of..... from killing a lion.
a. **respectable** b. **inspect** c. **respected** d. **respect**
- 13) She lived with the Maasai for a year and listened to their about lions.
a. **views** b. **reviews** c. **viewers** d. **inspectors**
- 14) They have a love-hate relationship with lions; they their beauty but hate them for eating their cattle.
a. **unlike** b. **dislike** c. **admire** d. **suppose**
- 15) She started to teach them about the of protecting lions instead.
a. **demerits** b. **cons** c. **disadvantages** d. **advantages**
- 16) She also understood the that came from being a lion killer.
a. **ashamed** b. **prestige** c. **insult** d. **disaster**
- 17) Lion is an organisation that employs local people to look for lions in order to protect them.
a. **Guardians** b. **killers** c. **Gardeners** d. **Guard**
- 18) Remember, these young men already have the..... needed to track lions in the wild.
a. **skilled** b. **skulls** c. **skillful** d. **skills**

- 19) The organisation gives them a job and teaches them and write.
a. **to read** b. **read** c. **reading** d. **reads**
- 20) How is the programme?
a. **succeeding** b. **succeed** c. **successful** d. **success**
- 21) Maasai men now have jobs, a income and a sense of purpose.
a. **gradual** b. **regular** c. **regularly** d. **gradually**
- 22) They stopped at the top of the hill to the scenery.
a. **score** b. **damage** c. **hunt** d. **admire**
- 23) I can't believe that someone of his can read such trash!
a. **smart** b. **intelligent** c. **intelligence** d. **intelligently**
- 24) The fire in her speech everyone.
a. **inspired** b. **produced** c. **disabled** d. **scored**
- 25) Man is still far more than the cleverest robot.
a. **importance** b. **intelligent** c. **intelligence** d. **intelligently**
- 26) She felt an overwhelming to tell someone about what had happened.
a. **prestige** b. **found** c. **disabled** d. **desire**
- 27) The police motorists for driving sensibly in the appalling conditions.
a. **punished** b. **praised** c. **insulted** d. **fined**
- 28) Requited love is not enough to sustain a relationship.
a. **mid-term** b. **term long** c. **long-term** d. **final-term**
- 29) She a sizeable portion of her riches to children's charities.
a. **donated** b. **donor** c. **hunted** d. **produced**
- 30) The mass of the people the government's reforms.
a. **score** b. **donate** c. **support** d. **suppose**
- 31) Her death is a grievous loss to the whole of the
a. **social** b. **comment** c. **common** d. **community**
- 32) Man's to talk makes him unlike any other animal.
a. **capable** b. **enable** c. **able** d. **ability**
- 33) How would people escape in an emergency?
a. **able** b. **disability** c. **disabled** d. **ability**
- 34) They two goals early on in the game.
a. **respected** b. **scored** c. **supported** d. **donated**
- 35) An anonymous businesswoman donated one million dollars to the
a. **charming** b. **charitable** c. **charity** d. **chart**
- 36) Much will accrue to Egypt from the new road scheme.
a. **destroy** b. **damages** c. **damage** d. **benefit**
- 37) She is for her profligate spending habits.
a. **well-known** b. **interested** c. **popular** d. **fond**
- 38) She out that he'd been cheating on her.
a. **foundation** b. **find** c. **founded** d. **found**
- 39) In classes at school we used to dissect rats.
a. **history** b. **biology** c. **math** d. **geography**
- 40) All she needed to complete her was a baby.
a. **happier** b. **happiness** c. **happy** d. **happily**
- 41) He used the money to an internet business.
a. **hunt** b. **hurt** c. **admire** d. **found**
- 42) We are now offering you the to buy the complete set of pans at half price.
a. **chance** b. **chain** c. **chop** d. **change**

- 43) I'll need updates on your progress.
 a. frequently b. regular c. regularly d. gradually
- 44) Accidents occur on this bend.
 a. actual b. frequent c. regular d. regularly
- 45) I'm not being lazy - I'm just my energy for later.
 a. converting b. producing c. wasting d. conserving
- 46) A colleague described him as well-liked and by all.
 a. respected b. respect c. inspect d. impact
- 47) I've been working all day, but I feel as if I've nothing.
 a. achievement b. hunt c. achieved d. employ
- 48) Getting the job finished on time was no mean
 a. organization b. achieve c. hometown d. achievement
- 49) It's very of you to come all the way to meet me.
 a. awful b. kind c. cruel d. unkind
- 50) We've applied to a charitable for a grant for the project.
 a. organizing b. organize c. organization d. organized
- 51) Wolves in groups known as packs.
 a. hunt b. hurt c. achieve d. respect
- 52) The firm several freelance editors.
 a. lean b. employs c. produce d. hurt
- 53) This toothpaste has been clinically proven to your teeth.
 a. produce b. hunt c. damages d. protect
- 54) The movie is based the true story of a London gangster.
 a. out b. for c. on d. in
- 55) He was born in Bristol, but he considers London his since he's lived there.
 a. homeless b. homework c. hometown d. homesick

Exercise on Structure

- 56) Aya her lunch when the phone rang.
 a. is eating b. eats c. ate d. was eating
- 57) After he his homework, he will watch the match.
 a. had done b. did c. will d. does
- 58) Toka always to school by bus.
 a. comes b. will come c. coming d. come
- 59) As soon as we were on board, we ourselves.
 a. introduce b. introducing c. introduces d. introduced
- 60) Before he for London, he had sold his furniture.
 a. leave b. leaving c. left d. leaves
- 61) Before for lunch, he had paid off his debts.
 a. leaves b. had left c. left d. leaving
- 62) My father to the market just now.
 a. gone b. go c. has gone d. went
- 63) Between six and half past seven this evening I breakfast.
 a. had b. having c. was having d. had had
- 64) Seif never lies.
 a. tell b. telling c. tells d. has told
- 65) Could you please wait till he? - Yes, sure.
 a. will arrive b. would arrive c. arrives d. had arrived

- 66) Charles's father to prison because he had got into debt.
 a. **was gone** b. **was going** c. **had gone** d. **went**
- 67) Did she always you when she was in London?
 a. **phones** b. **phone** c. **phoned** d. **phoning**
- 68) Doaa gets up early.
 a. **never** b. **didn't** c. **doesn't** d. **isn't**
- 69) Do you watch comedy films on TV? - No, I never
 a. **did** b. **do** c. **does** d. **had**
- 70) "Did you go to the party?" - No, I
 a. **didn't invite** b. **hadn't invited** c. **wasn't invited** d. **invited**
- 71) Does your brother, Ahmed..... a camera?
 a. **have** b. **had** c. **has** d. **have got**
- 72) Dr Zewail The Nobel Prize for chemistry.
 a. **got** b. **gets** c. **get** d. **is getting**
- 73) Everyone me lucky as I always win things.
 a. **calling** b. **was calling** c. **calls** d. **called**
- 74) Geologists rocks and their history.
 a. **had studied** b. **has studies** c. **has studied** d. **study**
- 75) Charles Dickens in the south of England.
 a. **bear** b. **was born** c. **born** d. **is born**
- 76) Ali to sit down until he had apologized.
 a. **didn't allow** b. **don't allow** c. **wasn't allowed** d. **was allowed**
- 77) He had done his work before his boss
 a. **arrives** b. **arrived** c. **had arrived** d. **was arriving**
- 78) He is used to at night.
 a. **study** b. **studied** c. **studying** d. **studies**
- 79) He rarely comes to school late. He comes early.
 a. **never** b. **hardly** c. **often** d. **sometimes**
- 80) He won't leave the shop until he the bill.
 a. **paid** b. **pays** c. **will pay** d. **had paid**
- 81) I a car accident while coming to school.
 a. **was seeing** b. **saw** c. **see** d. **have seen**
- 82) I had written this novel after that I a break.
 a. **had taken** b. **took** c. **taken** d. **taking**
- 83) In 2016, Al Daifi's father aged 61.
 a. **die** b. **has died** c. **died** d. **was dyeing**
- 84) In the past, Salt was used goods.
 a. **buy** b. **bought** c. **buying** d. **to buy**
- 85) Mona and Mai ready for Yesterday's meeting.
 a. **didn't** b. **hadn't** c. **weren't** d. **won't**
- 86) Mr Sayed is a famous journalist and he never false news or stories.
 a. **writing** b. **writes** c. **has written** d. **write**
- 87) My football team their match yesterday.
 a. **has won** b. **have won** c. **win** d. **won**
- 88) Mr Ahmed lived in Beni Suef ten years
 a. **since** b. **ago** c. **for** d. **during**
- 89) Aya lunch when her mobile rang.
 a. **cooked** b. **cooking** c. **was cooking** d. **had cooked**

- 90) Neil Armstrong on the moon in 1969.
a. **walk** b. **walks** c. **walked** d. **had walked**
- 91) Scientists useful things for their countries.
a. **do always** b. **always do** c. **are always** d. **always are**
- 92) Shakespeare 'Hamlet' and 'Macbeth'.
a. **has written** b. **wrote** c. **was writing** d. **have written**
- 93) She sleeping early. It's her habit.
a. **is used to** b. **used to** c. **uses to** d. **is using to**
- 94) She late.
a. **comes usually** b. **usually comes** c. **come** d. **usually coming**
- 95) Smoke out of the fire in the factory for three hours yesterday evening.
a. **was come** b. **was coming** c. **is coming** d. **comes**
- 96) The injured girl was by ambulance to the nearest hospital.
a. **taking** b. **taken** c. **take** d. **took**
- 97) The light went out while this story.
a. **read** b. **reading** c. **had read** d. **was reading**
- 98) The train arrived half hour
a. **ago** b. **since** c. **then** d. **before**
- 99) The play only to the newcomers.
a. **shows** b. **is showing** c. **was shown** d. **shown**
- 100) The teacher is pleased with Jana. She makes noise in class.
a. **doesn't** b. **never** c. **didn't** d. **won't**
- 101) There are nine planets orbiting the sun. The Earth one of them.
a. **was** b. **is** c. **were** d. **will be**
- 102) This nice story by Taha Hussein.
a. **is written** b. **writes** c. **wrote** d. **was written**
- 103) When I was young, I long hours.
a. **sleep** b. **have slept** c. **used to sleep** d. **was slept**
- 104) This sign says the park daily from 10.00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.
a. **will open** b. **is opening** c. **opens** d. **opened**
- 105) Water for different purpose.
a. **are used** b. **are using** c. **using** d. **is used**
- 106) While I was watching TV, my sister a magazine.
a. **was reading** b. **reads** c. **reading** d. **read**
- 107) We together when we were children.
a. **play** b. **are playing** c. **playing** d. **used to play**
- 108) When he went on holiday, he always a lot of photos.
a. **takes** b. **have taken** c. **had took** d. **took**
- 109) When I was young, I football every day.
a. **played** b. **plays** c. **is playing** d. **was playing**
- 110) Where Mr Ahmed live now?
a. **is** b. **does** c. **do** d. **did**
- 111) While the square, I saw an accident.
a. **was crossing** b. **crossing** c. **crossed** d. **crosses**
- 112) While working as a clerk, he himself as a legal writer.
a. **establishing** b. **established** c. **has established** d. **establishes**
- 113) When we , the dinner had already begun.
a. **arrive** b. **arrived** c. **had arrived** d. **have arrived**

114) Who with when you visited the museum?

- a. **you went** b. **did you go** c. **do you go** d. **have you gone**

115) did you graduate? - In 2016.

- a. **How long** b. **How long ago** c. **What** d. **How**

2- fill in gaps :

❶ In today's programme we (1)..... talking to Martin Drake (2)..... Dr Leelah Hazzah, (3)..... Egyptian conservation" biologist and founder of Lion Guardians, (4)..... conservation project in Kenya. Martin, when did Leelah become interested (5)..... lions?

❷ She lived with the Maasai (1)..... a year and listened to (2)..... views about lions. She learnt that they have a love-hate relationship with lions; they admire (3)..... beauty but hate them for eating their cattle. She also understood the prestige that came from being a lion killer and realised that she needed (4)..... persuade the young men that keeping livestock and having a job gave (5)..... more prestige than killing a lion, so she started to teach them about the advantages (6)..... protecting lions instead.

❸ I'm Rana. I'm (1)..... Cairo and I'm studying Chinese (2)..... the university here. (3)..... brother Mohamed is also at the university here. He (4)..... studying architecture. When he is older, he would like to (5)..... an architect but I want to work (1)..... a teacher.

❹ Shakespeare (1)..... the most well-known playwright all over the world. One of his most famous plays is King Lear. It is about (2)..... old king (3)..... decided to give his wealth to (4)..... daughters. He asked them to tell him how much they loved (5)..... The two old daughters told their father that they loved him more than they really did. The third girl couldn't express (6)..... love to her father so he was very (7)..... with her. At last, when Lear and his third daughter were sent to prison, he could know that she loved (8)..... more than anyone else.

❺ Brian is (1)..... doctor. He looks after sick people. He usually gets up at 6.00 o'clock. Today he is late, it is 6.30 and he is still in bed. He usually goes to work by train but today he is driving to work. He arrives at work at 6.30 every morning but it is 7.30 now and he (2)..... still driving. It's 12.00 o'clock now. He always (3)..... his lunch (4)..... 12.00 but today he isn't having lunch at 12.00 he is looking after (5)..... sick patients. It is half past seven now, Brian is watching TV. He usually watches TV at half past seven because his favorite programme (6)..... at half past seven. Brian has his dinner at 8.30 every day.

❻ Last year I went on holiday. I drove to the sea with my friend. (1)..... the first day, we looked at the beautiful buildings and ate in lots of restaurants. The next day (2)..... very hot so we drove to the sea. We left (3)..... clothes in the car and swam all day. At six o'clock, we walked to our car, but the car (4)..... there. We bought some clothes and (5)..... to the Police Station. The police (6)..... nice and we slept in the police station.

Main Vocabulary

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------------|
| character | شخصية | crime | جريمة | adult | بالغ |
| miserable | تعيس / باس | criminal | مجرم | voluntary | تطوعي |
| prison | سجن | improve | يحسن | volunteer | متطوع |
| debt | دين | improvement | تحسين | association | مؤسسة |
| arrest | يقبض علي | character | شخصية | trick | خدعة / يخدع |
| thief | لص | introduce | يقدم | culture | ثقافة |
| summary | ملخص | escape | يهرب | orphan | يتيم |
| merchant | تاجر | expert | خبير | trust | يثق |
| storyteller | راوي القصة | main | رئيسي | successful | ناجح |
| plump | سمين / بقبوظه | entertain | يسلي | experience | خبرة / تجربة |
| burglar | لص يسطو | childhood | طفولة | solve | يحل |
| burglary | السطو | pocket | جيب | support | يدعم / يؤيد |
| steal | يسرق | law | قانون | admit | يعترف |
| rob | يسطو علي / يسرق | reward | يكافئ | educate | يعلم |
| robber | لص | describe | يصف | get better | يتعافى |
| robbery | سرقة بالعنف | opportunity | فرصة | free time | وقت فراغ |

Expressions and Idioms

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| pay for | يدفع لـ | make suggestion | يعمل اقتراح |
| expert (in - on - at) | خبير في | make a difference | يصنع اختلاف |
| cruel to | قاسي علي | do some voluntary work | يقوم بأعمال تطوعية |
| break into | يفتح | do wrong | يعمل خطأ |
| look after | يعتني بـ | go wrong | يتعطل |
| look for | يبحث عن | commit a crime | يرتكب جريمة |
| grow up | يكبر | fall asleep | ينام |
| run away | يهرب | tired-looking | منهك المنظر |
| get into debt | يقع في الدين | disabled children | اطفال معاقين |

Language Notes

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| quite | إلى حد ما | quiet | هادئ |
| steal | يسرق شيء | rob | يسرق (شخص أو مكان) |
| effect | أثر | affect | يؤثر |
| improve | يحسن | prove | يثبت |
| earn | يكسب (مال) | gain | يكسب شيء معنوي / يزداد الوزن |
| reward | مكافأة / يكافئ | award | جائزة رسمية |
| biography | سيرة ذاتية يكتبها شخص آخر | autobiography | سيرة ذاتية يكتبها صاحبها بنفسه |
| plan | خطة / يخطط | plane | طائرة |
| hard | صعب / شاق / قاس | hardly | بالكاد / بالعافية |
| own | يمتلك | owe (to) | يدين |
| spend ... (v+ing) | يقضي | take (to +inf.) | يقضي (وقت) |

| | |
|-------------|--|
| get | tired - angry - bored - better - worse - into debt - lost - infected |
| lose | a job - weight - a cup - a match - life - money |
| win | a cup - a prize - a game - a medal |

steal يسرق شيئاً (يأتي بعده الشيء المسروق)

- ⊙ The thieves **stole** much money from the bank.

rob يسرق من مكان أو شخص (يأتي بعده الشخص أو المكان الذي يسرق منه)

- ⊙ The thieves **robbed** a bank last week. I was **robbed** last week.

employ يوظف **employee** موظف **employer** صاحب العمل

- ⊙ He works as an **employee** and he respects his **employer**.

خد بالك



Language

Present Perfect مضارع تام

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Affirmation الإثبات | (have / has) + P.P + الفاعل | ⊙ They have watched TV. ⊙ Jana has cooked the dinner. |
| Negative | (haven't / hasn't) + P.P + الفاعل | ⊙ They haven't watched TV. |
| Question السؤال | Have / Has + P.P..? + الفاعل | ⊙ Has Jana cooked the dinner? ✔ Yes, she has . ✗ No, she hasn't . |
| Passive المبني للمجهول | (have / has) + been + p.p..... | ⊙ TV has been watched by them. ⊙ The dinner has been cooked by Jana. |
| Key words الكلمات الدالة | just توأ | ⊙ He has just read the novel. |
| | already سبق أن | ⊙ I have already visited Luxor. |
| | ever تستخدم في (تفضيل أو سؤال أو نفي) | ⊙ Has Jana ever travelled abroad? ⊙ Jana hasn't ever finished her homework. ⊙ No student has ever come today. |
| | never أبداً | ⊙ Seif has never eaten pizza. |
| | yet حتى الآن (نفي أو سؤال) | ⊙ Has he finished his study yet ? ⊙ I haven't finished my study yet . |
| | lately مؤخراً | ⊙ They haven't studied English lately . |
| | recently حالياً | ⊙ Jana has finished her homework recently . |
| | so far حتى الآن | ⊙ She hasn't cooked the meal so far . |
| | up till now | ⊙ They have lived here up till now . |
| | since منذ | ⊙ He has travelled since 2010. |
| Uses الاستخدامات | for لمدة | ⊙ She has studied for five hours. |
| | نستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن حدث في الماضي وما زال أثره موجود. | ⊙ Toka has made an accident. ⊙ I have lived in Cairo for 20 years. |
| | نستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن انتهاء حدث في وقت قريب. | ⊙ Jana has just finished her homework. ⊙ Nada has just phoned me. |
| | يستخدم للسؤال عن خبرة فرد أو التحدث عن خبرة سابقة. | ⊙ Have you ever travelled abroad? ⊙ I have already finished the exercise. |

Ⓛ لاحظ الفرق بين

have gone to / have been to

- ⊙ I **have been to** Alex. = I **visited** Alex and **came back**. ذهبت وعدت

- ⊙ I **have gone to** Alex. = I **visited** Alex and I **am still staying there**. ذهبت وما زلت هناك لم ارجع

ماضي بسيط + **since** + مدة + **It is** (or) ماضي بسيط \Rightarrow **since** \Rightarrow مضارع تام

- I **have played** this game **since** I **was** five.
- It **is** (has been) a year **since** I **met** Sief.

اختبر نفسك

Unit 3

Exercises

Exercise on Vocabulary

3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1) He hoped his readers would then do something to make the world a..... place.
a. **goods** b. **well** c. **better** d. **best**
- 2) Dickens didn't only want to..... people with his books; he also wanted to change their opinions about the world they lived in.
a. **improve** b. **entertain** c. **deserve** d. **solve**
- 3) Dickens was most interested..... helping poor children.
a. **about** b. **of** c. **on** d. **in**
- 4) He had to leave school and I work to..... his family instead.
a. **suppose** b. **damage** c. **support** d. **prison**
- 5) Charles Dickens was a great.....
a. **play** b. **novel** c. **story** d. **storyteller**
- 6) Dickens wanted to..... us that not all poor people were bad.
a. **show** b. **admit** c. **entertain** d. **deserve**
- 7) Mr Micawber went to..... because he had no money and got into debt.
a. **faculty** b. **prison** c. **person** d. **paradise**
- 8) In Dickens' books, people who worked hard were also often.....
a. **worded** b. **punished** c. **awarded** d. **rewarded**
- 9) Dickens was interested in helping poor children because of his own difficult
a. **childish** b. **childhood** c. **child** d. **children**
- 10) At the end of the book, David Copperfield becomes a..... writer.
a. **succeed** b. **successfully** c. **successful** d. **success**
- 11) Dickens wanted to say that rich people needed to..... something to help the poor.
a. **do** b. **make** c. **take** d. **go**
- 12) Dickens thought that people like Mr Wickfield were..... and good.
a. **criminal** b. **fool** c. **evil** d. **honest**
- 13) Dickens thought that Mr Wickfield was honest and..... to be rewarded.
a. **shown** b. **admitted** c. **entertained** d. **deserved**
- 14) She's a old woman who complains about everything.
a. **cheerful** b. **happy** c. **glad** d. **miserable**
- 15) He was sent to for a crime that he didn't commit.
a. **imprison** b. **prison** c. **person** d. **prisoner**
- 16) He had to borrow money to pay off his gambling
a. **coasts** b. **doubts** c. **debts** d. **pays**
- 17) Thieves broke into the safe and everything in it.
a. **steel** b. **rubbed** c. **stole** d. **robbed**
- 18) I you an apology - I'm afraid I forgot to send Amanda that report.
a. **owl** b. **owe** c. **own** d. **oar**

- 19) Some athletes take drugs to their performance.
a. **provide** b. **proof** c. **improve** d. **prove**
- 20) Have they any evidence to implicate him in the ?
a. **thief** b. **robber** c. **robbery** d. **rob**
- 21) Something must be done to reduce the level of in the area.
a. **crane** b. **cream** c. **crime** d. **criminal**
- 22) If you spend any time in prison, you're labelled as a for the rest of your life.
a. **clever** b. **honest** c. **criminal** d. **crime**
- 23) The competition will be judged by a panel of
a. **experts** b. **exports** c. **imports** d. **experienced**
- 24) The minister pushed past the waiting, refusing to speak to them.
a. **robber** b. **criminal** c. **journalists** d. **carpenter**
- 25) The burglars have been but the jewellery is still missing.
a. **awarded** b. **rewarded** c. **arrested** d. **rested**
- 26) The government a law prohibiting tobacco advertisements on TV.
a. **entertained** b. **robbed** c. **introduced** d. **rewarded**
- 27) In this business, the risks and the are high.
a. **words** b. **wards** c. **rewards** d. **winds**
- 28) He was of his wallet and car keys.
a. **steel** b. **rubbed** c. **stolen** d. **robbed**
- 29) Please, to the court exactly what you saw.
a. **describe** b. **reward** c. **produce** d. **improve**
- 30) His work provided him with the for a lot of foreign travel.
a. **opportunities** b. **product** c. **crime** d. **chains**
- 31) The youngest boys are so close in age they look like
a. **bins** b. **twins** c. **twin** d. **wins**
- 32) My secretary will phone you to a meeting.
a. **arrest** b. **arrange** c. **bring** d. **rob**
- 33) Careful - I've just polished the and it's a bit slippery.
a. **flow** b. **flower** c. **floor** d. **flour**
- 34) Let's stay calm and try to behave like responsible
a. **toddlers** b. **adults** c. **kids** d. **babies**
- 35) This job demands a high degree of
a. **skin** b. **skill** c. **skull** d. **skillful**
- 36) The film was so boring that I fell
a. **slept** b. **sleep** c. **asleep** d. **sleepy**
- 37) The front passengers were to survive the accident.
a. **luck** b. **lucky** c. **lock** d. **lake**
- 38) He looked from the computer screen to rest his eyes.
a. **after** b. **way** c. **away** d. **along**
- 39) Can't you see that you're really frightening your little brother? Don't be so
a. **cruel** b. **creel** c. **kind** d. **gentle**
- 40) It took hours to clear the road after the accident.
a. **much** b. **little** c. **a little** d. **several**
- 41) He tricked me and I'm going to make him pay it!
a. **for** b. **on** c. **in** d. **with**
- 42) I need someone dependable to look the children while I'm at work.
a. **up** b. **on** c. **for** d. **after**

- 43) We need to bring in an expert deal with this problem.
a. **in** b. **to** c. **on** d. **at**
- 44) The police caught him trying to break the safe.
a. **of** b. **down** c. **into** d. **on**
- 45) Since retiring from the company, she has done work for a charity.
a. **volume** b. **volunteer** c. **voluntary** d. **value**
- 46) As chairman of the, he held office for over twenty years.
a. **association** b. **associate** c. **found** d. **prisoner**
- 47) The poorest sections of the have much worse health.
a. **common** b. **community** c. **sociable** d. **social**
- 48) They're plotting to play a on their brother.
a. **trek** b. **trick** c. **track** d. **truck**
- 49) Surely it is wrong to try to impose western on these people?
a. **agricultural** b. **agriculture** c. **culture** d. **cultural**
- 50) Every time I a suggestion at work, my boss overrides it.
a. **take** b. **make** c. **do** d. **get**
- 51) Our marriage began to wrong after we had our first child.
a. **take** b. **go** c. **do** d. **make**
- 52) He was ashamed to to his mistake.
a. **say** b. **admit** c. **do** d. **admin**
- 53) He emphasized that all the people taking part in the research were
a. **voluntary** b. **volunteers** c. **values** d. **criminal**
- 54) He's such a liar - you can't a word he says.
a. **trusted** b. **trust** c. **truth** d. **true**
- 55) He was a businessman before becoming a writer.
a. **success** b. **successful** c. **succeed** d. **successfully**
- 56) I know from past that you can't judge someone by their appearance.
a. **operation** b. **experiment** c. **experienced** d. **experience**
- 57) I've been trying to this problem all week, but I still haven't cracked it.
a. **arrest** b. **solve** c. **solution** d. **dissolve**
- 58) We had a very hard winter last year and some of the plants
a. **dying** b. **death** c. **dead** d. **died**
- 59) What do you want to be when you grow ?
a. **up** b. **in** c. **down** d. **for**
- 60) We've had to forget about our holiday because of David's accident.
a. **plain** b. **plans** c. **planes** d. **explain**

Exercise on Structure

- 61) Janaher own room since they moved to the new house.
a. **is having** b. **has** c. **has had** d. **had**
- 62) Have you eaten anythingthis morning?
a. **for** b. **ago** c. **since** d. **by**
- 63) He hasn't studied French
a. **recently** b. **lately** c. **ago** d. **just**
- 64) I haven't gone shoppingthe last winter.
a. **since** b. **for** c. **ago** d. **in**
- 65) After he school, he will be spending six months in India.
a. **leave** b. **has left** c. **had left** d. **left**

- 66) I haven't met my old friend since Ito England.
a. **travelled** b. **will travel** c. **have travelled** d. **travel**
- 67) Nobody has said that to me before.
a. **never** b. **yet** c. **always** d. **ever**
- 68) She has worked at the university a long time.
a. **for** b. **ago** c. **in** d. **since**
- 69) you enjoyed your time in the museum?
a. **Do** b. **Have** c. **Did** d. **Has**
- 70) I can't believe it! Have you finished all your homework?
a. **ever** b. **just** c. **already** d. **yet**
- 71) He hasto many countries, but he hasn't visited France yet.
a. **been** b. **gone** c. **visited** d. **went**
- 72) Since his mother ill, he will clean the flat for her.
a. **is** b. **was** c. **has been** d. **had been**
- 73)bird flu disappeared? - No, it is still with us.
a. **Is** b. **Has** c. **Isn't** d. **Does**
- 74) Since I graduated, Iin this company.
a. **have been working** b. **had worked** c. **worked** d. **will work**
- 75) This letterby Toka.
a. **have written** b. **has written** c. **have been written** d. **has been written**
- 76) Wevisited our grandmother lately.
a. **didn't** b. **hasn't** c. **haven't** d. **doesn't**
- 77) Ahmed can't see very well because hehis glasses.
a. **has lost** b. **had lost** c. **loses** d. **lost**
- 78) Aya has never to wear glasses.
a. **needing** b. **needs** c. **needed** d. **need**
- 79) Heto Cairo. He came back.
a. **goes** b. **has gone** c. **has been** d. **was going**
- 80) Heto London. He's studying physics there.
a. **has gone** b. **has been** c. **has done** d. **has worked**
- 81) He has lived in Alexandria1996.
a. **since** b. **for** c. **when** d. **ago**
- 82) He has worked in this hospital more than twenty years.
a. **in** b. **since** c. **for** d. **at**
- 83) He is the tallest man Iever seen.
a. **am** b. **was** c. **had** d. **have**
- 84) Ifinished my homework, so we can go to the park.
a. **just have** b. **just has** c. **have just** d. **has just**
- 85) I don't think the foodcooked yet.
a. **has been** b. **had been** c. **was** d. **will be**
- 86) I haven't met Jana the last week.
a. **ago** b. **since** c. **for** d. **yet**
- 87) I haven't been to workthe last two weeks.
a. **since** b. **when** c. **ago** d. **for**
- 88) I haven't seen her since weschool.
a. **leave** b. **left** c. **leaving** d. **have left**
- 89) Tokain Alexandria since 2015.
a. **lives** b. **lived** c. **is living** d. **has lived**

- 90) Weany news about our friends lately.
a. **received** b. **haven't received** c. **hadn't received** d. **didn't receive**
- 91) We've been learning Englishten years now.
a. **for** b. **ago** c. **since** d. **after**
- 92) Youmuch over the years, Ahmed.
a. **have changed** b. **had changed** c. **is changing** d. **has changed**
- 93) This is the tallest girl I'veseen.
a. **never** b. **over** c. **ever** d. **since**
- 94) It hasn't rained in this countryfive months.
a. **ago** b. **since** c. **for** d. **yet**
- 95) I'vemet an intelligent boy like Mahmoud.
a. **ever** b. **already** c. **just** d. **never**
- 96) Jana is crying because shea sad film.
a. **had watched** b. **has watched** c. **was watching** d. **watched**
- 97) Seif hasto Paris. He is now in Cairo.
a. **go** b. **went** c. **gone** d. **been**
- 98) Ihim since I met him and I still know him.
a. **have been knowing** b. **have known** c. **knew** d. **had known**
- 99) Mr Ahmed hasn't visited my familyI was 12 years old.
a. **since** b. **for** c. **ago** d. **just**
- 100) My brothera camera since he was a boy.
a. **has** b. **had** c. **having** d. **has had**
- 101) Janatennis every week since she was five years old.
a. **has been playing** b. **was playing** c. **plays** d. **is playing**
- 102) I last saw Aya yesterday. Iher since 2013.
a. **didn't see** b. **hadn't seen** c. **don't see** d. **haven't seen**
- 103) The last time he visited London was2015.
a. **since** b. **in** c. **by** d. **at**
- 104) He couldn't answer the phone since he
a. **was sleeping** b. **have slept** c. **has slept** d. **slept**
- 105) Hethe car, so you can use it now.
a. **had fixed** b. **fixed** c. **was fixing** d. **has fixed**
- 106) It.....a long time since I last met her.
a. **had** b. **has** c. **have** d. **is**
- 107) She has lived in Londonthree years.
a. **since** b. **ago** c. **for** d. **during**
- 108) The little boy is crying because heover.
a. **has fallen** b. **fell** c. **had fallen** d. **was falling**
- 109) She is starving.....he has eaten nothing for three days.
a. **for** b. **before** c. **so** d. **since**

4- fill in gaps :

❶ In the neighborhood (1)..... I live, there are many interesting characters. Mr. Krishnan, (2)..... lives on the fifth floor, is one of them. (3)..... most people either drive or take public transport to work, he runs to his office every morning. Mr. Krishnan, (4)..... office is far from his home, does this as his way of keeping fit. My father, to (5)..... Mr. Krishnan is close, admires (6)..... friend's determination to keep fit.

② Ahmed and Ali have been friends (1)..... a long time. They are the (2)..... age. When they were young, they used (3)..... play together. They like to (4)..... the same things. (5)..... families sometimes go on picnics together, so they spend (6)..... of their free time together.

③ I (1) visited many European countries recently. I am (2) mechanical engineer. I work for an oil company. I have (3) working in this company (4) 3 years. I love (5) work. I hope (6) be the manager one day.

④ Ernest Hemingway was (1)..... of America's most beloved authors. He was born in 1898. (2)..... World war I, he served as a volunteer ambulance driver in Italy, and later served in the Italian infantry. Hemingway (3)..... badly wounded in 1918. Hemingway's wartime experience (4)..... a considerable influence in his writing. In fact, (5)..... of his novels focus on the need for physical and psychological strength to cope (6)..... difficulty and often violence.

⑤ We all like listening to stories and the person who is good (1)..... telling stories will always be (2)..... popular member of any company. The art (3)..... good story-telling covers much (4)..... than making up fabulous adventures; it includes telling (5)..... the doings of living people or famous men and women of the past, through your own travels and adventures and experiences about the books you have read and the films you (6)..... seen.

⑥ After getting up early, the first thing to (1)..... is reading the morning paper. Lots of information, which is useful for all age groups, (2)..... provided in the newspaper. Paper (3)..... read by the older generation to know about the happenings around (4)..... world. For them, newspaper reading is a habit. It is read by young boys to find (5)..... the happening's in (6)..... field of sports.

⑦ Bob is (1) young sailor. He lives in England, but he is often away with his ship. One summer he comes back from (2) long voyage and finds new neighbors near his mother's house. They (3) a pretty daughter, and Bob soon loves her and he wants to marry her when he comes back. Bob promises the girl (4) send a present from every port. Bob's first port is Capetown in Africa, and he sends the girl a parrot from there. The parrot (5) three languages. When Bob's ship reaches Australia, a letter comes from the girl. The letter says, "Thank you for the parrot, Bob. It tasted much better (6) a chicken."

