

Test 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The two countries agreed to send trade to each other.
a) headlines b) workers c) marks **d) delegations**
- 2 While I was driving to work this morning, I about what you had said.
a) had thought b) was thought c) have thought **d) was thinking**
- 3 Nobel Prizes are given to people whose works could a difference in people's lives.
a) make b) have c) do d) tell
- 4 Siwa, is an oasis, is full of olives and dates.
a) where **b) which** c) when d) whose
- 5 In many poor countries, farmers use animal to make the soil fertile.
a) waste b) wave c) weight d) wildlife
- 6 Before he retired, my father at 7 o'clock every morning to go to work.
a) had got up b) was getting up c) has got up **d) got up**
- 7 Many world scientists hope that pollution will not in the future.
a) exist b) reflect c) damage d) cure
- 8 The word "optional" is an antonym for the word
a) necessary b) additional c) refining d) attentive
- 9 My friends were playing a game rules I couldn't understand.
a) which b) that **c) whose** d) who
- 10 The new club looks like a little bit of a European club in Africa.
a) treated b) moved c) transported **d) transplanted**
- 11 What has headlines this year is the issue of food safety.
a) done b) written **c) made** d) published
- 12 in the street is a terrifying experience indeed.
a) To being robbed **b) Being robbed** c) Robbing d) Robbed
- 13 It rarely in the Western Desert. It is one of the driest places on earth
a) raining **b) rains** c) rain d) is raining
- 14 On our journey to London, we visited the palace the Queen is staying.
a) which **b) where** c) that d) when
- 15 The city hall now for the president's visit.
a) is decorated **b) is being decorated** c) decorates d) is decorating
- 16 I don't want to see that nature programme, I have watched this week's episode.
a) yet b) never c) still **d) already**

١ = اتفق البلدان أن يرسلوا وفود تجارية لكلا منهما

٢ = بينما كنت أقود السيارة هذا الصباح كنت أفكر فيما قد قولته

٣ = جوائز نوبل تعطي لأولئك أصحاب الأعمال قد صنعت فارقا في حياة الناس

٤ = سيوة التي هي واحة مليئة بالزيتون و التمر

٥ = في عديد من الدول الفقيرة، يستخدم الفلاحون مخلفات الحيوان لجعلوا التربة خصبة

٦ = قبل أن يتقاعد ، أبي كان يستيقظ الساعة السابعة كل صباح ليذهب إلي العمل

٧ = يأكل كثير من العلماء أن التلوث لن يكون موجودا في المستقبل

٨ = كلمة « اختياري، اضافي » مضاد لكلمة «أساسي»

٩ = أصدقائي كانوا يلعبون لعبة لم استطع أن أفهم قوانينها

١٠ = النادي الجديد يشبه الى حد بسيط نادي أوروبي وجد «زرع» في أفريقيا

١١ = ما ملأ « شغل » عناوين الصحف هذه السنة هو موضوع أمن الغذاء

١٢ = كون أن تسرق في الشارع هي تجربة مرعبة حقا

١٣ = نادرا ما تمطر في الصحراء الغربية . إنها واحدة من أكثر الاماكن جفافا على الأرض

١٤ = خلال رحلتنا إلى لندن زرنا القصر حيث تسكن الملكة

١٥ = مقر الحكومة يتم تزيينها الآن لزيارة الرئيس

١٦ = لا أريد أن اشاهد برنامج الطبيعة ، فأنا بالفعل قد شاهدت حلقة هذا الأسبوع

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The honeybee is a very unusual kind of insect. Unlike other insects, which live alone, the honeybee lives as a member of a community. These bees live together in what is known as a bee colony.

The head of the colony is called the queen bee. She is larger than the rest of the bees. Her main task in the colony is to lay eggs. Most of the other bees are the worker bees. These bees collect nectar and pollen from flowers. The nectar that is carried by the worker bees is deposited on the hive and then converted into honey. The worker bees also help look after the young bees. As soon as the eggs are hatched, the worker bees feed the young bees with pollen and nectar. The third type of bee found in the colony is the drone or male bee. The main task of such a bee is to mate with a new queen.

The queen bee has a life span of about three years. During this period, she would have laid more than half a million eggs. When the queen bee is dying, a new queen would be groomed. This new queen would eventually take over the 'duties' of the old queen when the latter dies.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 The thing that distinguishes the honeybee from other insects is that
 a) its sting is stronger and deadly b) it can live alone
 c) it can't live apart from its community d) it can't live among trees and flowers
- 18 The main mission of the queen bee in the colony is to
 a) look after the young bees b) collect nectar and pollen
 c) kill the worker bees d) lay eggs
- 19 The life of honey bees can teach us
 a) co-operation b) how to live among trees c) selfishness d) laziness
- 20 "Latter" is the "Antonym" of the word
 a) last b) second c) former d) next

B) Answer the following questions:

- 21 How is honey formed?

the honey is formed by workers bees who collect nectar and pollen and put them on the hive.

- 22 Find words from the passage that mean:

- a) care about. b) period.

- 23 What is the best title to the passage?

نحل العسل هو نوع غير عادي من الحشرات. غير الحشرات الأخرى التي تعيش بمفردها تعيش نحلة العسل كعضو في مجتمع تعيش هذه النحلات معا فيما تم التعارف على أنه مستعمرة.

رأس المستعمرة هي ملكة النحل. هي أكبر من بقية النحل. وظيفتها الأساسية في المستعمرة هي أن تترقد على البيض. معظم النحل الآخر هو نحل شغال. هذا النحل يجمع الرحيق وحبوب اللقاح من الزهور. الرحيق الذي يجمع بواسطة النحل الشغال يوضع في الخلايا و يتحول إلي عسل. النحل الشغال أيضا يساعد في رعاية النحل الصغير. بمجرد أن يفقس البيض يغذي النحل الشغال النحل الصغير بحبوب اللقاح و الرحيق. النوع الثالث من النحل الموجود في المستعمرة هو الذكور «الزنبور». وظيفته الرئيسية لمثل هذا النحل هو أن يتزوج من الملكة الجديدة.

ملكة النحل تعيش لمدة ثلاث سنوات. أثناء هذه الفترة، يمكن أن تضع نصف مليون بيضة. عندما تموت ملكة النحل تنصب ملكة جديدة. تتبني الملكة الجديدة الواجبات للملكة القديمة عندما تموت الأخيرة.

١٧ = الشيء الذي يميز نحل العسل عن الحشرات الأخرى هو

ج = لا تستطيع أن تعيش بعيدا عن المجتمع

١٨ = المهمة الرئيسية للملكة في المستعمرة هو د = تضع البيض

١٩ = حياة نحل العسل يمكن أن يعلمنا أ = التعاون

٢٠ = «الأخيرة» هو عكس كلمة ج = السابق

٢١ = كيف يتكون العسل ؟

= يتكون العسل بواسطة النحل الشغال الذي يجمع الرحيق وحبوب اللقاح و يضعه في خلايا مستعمرة النحل.

٢٢ = ابحث عن كلمات في القطعة بمعنى :

أ = يهتم ب look after

ب = فترة زمنية span

٢٣ = ما هو أفضل عنوان للقطعة

An unusual kind of insects , Bee Colony

24 In your opinion, how can people learn from the way in which bees work? Mention two lessons.

٢٤ = في رأيك كيف يمكن للبشر أن يتعلموا من طريقة عمل النحل. أذكر درسين؟

١ = Team work is very useful and sufficient.

٢ = Each one should have a specific role .

25 Translate into Arabic:

War leads to ruin, destruction and death while peace leads to welfare and prosperity. Therefore, it is the dream of all nations.

تؤدي الحرب إلى الفناء ، الدمار، الموت بينما يؤدي السلام إلى الرفاهية و. الرخاء.. و. بالتالي فهو حلم جميع الأمم .

26 Translate into English:

- يجب علينا أن نستخدم أحدث التكنولوجيا في جميع مجالات الإنتاج في مصر لكي نفي بمعايير التصدير المطلوبة في كثير من دول العالم.

We should use “adapt” the most modern forms of technology in all aspects “fields” of production in Egypt. But we should fulfil the export standards “measures” needed all over the world. “ in all countries ”

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

Your ambitions for a better life.

مش هو بالضبط بس معظم ما فيه
يمكن ان يستخدم للتعبير عن الطموح

What I am good at and what I like doing

Do you have an interest or a hobby of some kind? Everybody has their own interests and hobbies and I am not an exception. There are some things that interest me and control the way I think and behave.

When I was young, my father told me something I will never forget. He told me to look inside myself and know what I can or can't do. He advised me to do things that I'm good at and that I like.

Taking his advice, I found out that I'm good at learning languages. So, I studied foreign languages and now I work as a translator and a tour guide. I also enjoy drawing, so I spend my free time with my paper and colours. Swimming is also a hobby that I enjoy much. Every now and then, I go swimming with some of my friends.

It is very wonderful to work in a field that you enjoy. If so, you will never get tired of or bored with your work. That will also help you achieve much.

Test 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 People sell some foods such as fruit and vegetables without mentioning their date.
a) expiry b) announcement c) advertisement d) selling
- 2 Do you think I could borrow the book after you reading it?
a) had finished b) finished c) have finished d) will finish
- 3 The school designed a special programme to help people with learn how to read and write.
a) dyslexia b) diabetes c) blindness d) amnesia
- 4 The woman who in the forest was found dead two days ago.
a) had disappeared b) has disappeared c) was disappearing d) had been disappeared
- 5 Some students are learners and learn better by seeing videos and pictures.
a) virtual b) auditory c) tactile d) visual
- 6 The cake in the oven for an hour. I think it will burn.
a) was b) had been c) has been d) will be
- 7 The word "delightful" is a synonym for the word
a) frightening b) dull c) similar d) amusing
- 8 In order not to be sent off, the player avoided a red card by the referee.
a) being given b) to give c) to be given d) giving
- 9 Most companies now most of their books on CD-ROM.
a) print b) devise c) publish d) type
- 10 When their mother was ill, the kids offered the dishes.
a) to clean b) cleaning c) that they clean d) not to clean
- 11 The new course covers three main subject of economy.
a) regions b) zones c) suburbs d) areas
- 12 Many types of medicine in Egypt are safer than the imported ones.
a) made b) are made c) is made d) which made
- 13 When my friend home from the hospital, I'll visit her.
a) return b) returned c) had returned d) returns
- 14 Mr. Essam, works at our company, has been promoted.
a) whose b) who c) that d) where
- 15 My little brothers out for a picnic after they passed the exams.
a) are taken b) took c) were taken d) has been taken
- 16 While my sister was carrying the vase, he it and it broke.
a) was dropping b) dropped c) has dropped d) drops

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The earliest lighthouses were simply bonfires built on hillsides to guide ships. The first lighthouse, located on the ancient island of Pharos, served the old world city of Alexandria in 285 BC.

Of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, the Lighthouse of Alexandria was the only one that had a practical function in addition to its architectural elegance. For sailors, it ensured a safe return to the Great Harbor. For architects, it was the tallest building on earth at its time. And for scientists, it was the

١ = يبيع بعض الناس بعض الأطعمة مثل الفواكه و الخضروات بدون ذكر تاريخ انتهاء الصلاحية

٢ = هل تعتقد أنه يمكنني أن أستعير الكتاب بعد أن ستكون قد أنهيته

٣ = صممت المدرسة برنامج خاص ليساعد الناس المتأخرين دراسيا ليتعلموا كيف يقرأون و يكتبون.

٤ = المرأة التي قد اختفت في الغابة تم العثور عليها ميتة منذ يومين

٥ = بعض الطلاب متعلمون بصريون و يتعلمون بصورة أفضل بمشاهدة الفيديوها و الصور

٦ = الكيكة كانت في الفرن لمدة ساعة . اعتقد انها ستحترق

٧ = الكلمة «مفرح» هي مرادف للكلمة «مفرح»

٨ = لكي لا يتم طرده تجنب اللاعب أن يتم اعطائه كارت أحمر بواسطة الحكم

٩ = معظ الشركات حاليا ينشرون معظم كتبهم على اسطوانات مدمجة

١٠ = عندما كانت امهم مريضة ، عرض الاطفال أن ينظفوا الأطباق

١١ = يغطي المنهج الجديد ثلاثة أجزاء رئيسية من مادة الاقتصاد

١٢ = أنواع كثيرة من الأدوية تصنع في مصر آمنة أكثر من التي يتم استيرادها

١٣ = عندما تعود صديقتي للبيت من المستشفى سأزورها

١٤ = مستر عصام الذي يعمل في شركتنا تمت ترقيته

١٥ = أخواني الصغار الثلاثة تم أخذهم في نزهة بعد أن اجتازوا الامتحانات

١٦ = بينما كانت أختي تحمل الفائزة أسقطتها و انكسرت

المنازل «الفنارات» الأولى كانت ببساطة كومة من النار على جانب التلال لترشد السفن. أول منارة و كانت تقع على جزيرة فاروس القديمة- خدمت مدينة الاسكندرية القديمة في عام ٢٨٥ قبل الميلاد. من بين عجائب الدنيا القديمة ، كان لمنارة الاسكندرية فقط وظيفة عملية بالإضافة لجمالها المعماري. بالنسبة للبحارة فهي تضمن لهم عودة آمنة للميناء الكبير . بالنسبة لمعماريين فهي الأطول على الأرض في ذلك الوقت . و بالنسبة للعلماء فكانت.....

mysterious mirror that fascinated them most. The reflection of the sun's rays could be seen more than 50 kilometres offshore. Legend has it that the mirror was also used to detect and burn enemy ships before they could reach the shore.

Shortly after the death of Alexander the Great, his commander Ptolemy Soter assumed power and established his capital in Alexandria. Off the city's coast lay the small island of Pharos. Due to the dangerous sailing conditions, the construction of a lighthouse was seen as being necessary.

For centuries, the Lighthouse of Alexandria was used to mark the harbor, using fire at night and reflecting the sun's rays during the day. It was even shown on Roman coins, just as famous monuments are depicted on currency today.

Although the Lighthouse of Alexandria did not survive to this present day, it left behind its influence. From an architectural standpoint, the monument has been used as a model for many prototypes along the Mediterranean.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 The lighthouse has a great importance for

- a) sailors, architects and scientists
b) astronomers
c) psychologists
d) Romans and ancient Egyptians

18 The (Antonym) of the word "construction" is

- a) erection
b) manufacture
c) structure
d) destruction

19 The old well-known story, often about brave people, adventures, or magical events is

- a) wonder
b) lighthouse
c) legend
d) mystery

20 The first lighthouse was built in

- a) Egypt
b) England
c) Asia
d) India

B) Answer the following questions:

21 What is the best title to the passage?

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.....

.....

22 What was the Lighthouse of Alexandria used for?

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.....

.....

23 What do you think could be the wonders of today?

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.....

مرآة سحرية أبهرتهم كثيرا. انعكاس اشعة الشمس يمكن ان يتم رؤيته من على بعد أكثر من ٥٠ كم من الشاطئ. تقول الاسطورة أن المرآة كانت تستخدم ايضا لحرق سفن الاعداء قبل ان يتمكنوا من الوصول للشاطئ.

بعد وفاة الاسكندر الاكبر بفترة قصيرة أعلن القائد البطلمي سوتر سيطرته و أسس عاصمته في الاسكندرية. على مسافة من شاطئ المدينة تقع جزيرة فاروس. نظرا لظروف الابحار الخطيرة أصبح بناء المنارة أمرا ضروريا.

و لقرون استخدمت منارة الاسكندرية كدليل على الميناء مستخدمة النار ليلا و انعكاس اشعة الشمس نهارا . حتى انها ظهرت على نقوش العملات المعدنية الرومانية كما توضع الاثار المشهورة على العملات اليوم.

رغم ان منارة الاسكندرية لم تدم ليومنا هذا و لكنها تركت أثرا. من وجهة نظر معمارية تم استخدام المنارة «الاثر» كنموذج للعديد من المنارات المقلدة على طول سواحل المتوسط.

١٧ = للمنارة أهمية كبيرة لـ.....

أ = البحارة ، المعمارين و العلماء

١٨ = مضاد كلمة « بناء - تشييد » هو

ب = د = دمار

١٩ = القصة القديمة المعروفة غالبا تتحدث عن الناس الشجعان ،

المغامرة او الاحداث السحرية هي

ج = معجزة

٢٠ = أول منارة تم بناؤها في أ = مصر

٢١ = ما هو أفضل عنان للقطعة ؟

The light house of Alexandria

٢٢ = فيم كانت تستخدم منارة الاسكندرية؟

To mark the harbor and To guide sailors and ensure them a safe return.

٢٣ = ماذا تعتقد ممكن ان يكون عجائب اليوم ؟

The great skyscrapers, grand hotels and bridges.

- 24 The lighthouse of Alexandria deserved to be one of the wonders of the ancient world. Give two reasons.

١ = It had a practical function in addition to its architectural elegance.
٢ = It was once the tallest building in the world.

- 25 Translate into Arabic:

Childhood influences man's personality and forms the broad lines of his identity. What a child acquires is very hard to change in later stages of his life.

- 26 Translate into English:

– لحل مشكلة الجوع ونقص الغذاء يجب على الدول المتقدمة أن تساهم في تنمية مصادر الغذاء في الدول الفقيرة لمساعدتها في توفير الغذاء لمواطنيها.

- 27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

The youth's role in developing our country.

25. The role of the Egyptian youth today
(Youth are the backbone of any nation)

As a matter of fact, youth are the backbone of civilized nations.

They play an important and vital role in the development in their societies. The prosperity of our country depends on their efforts. The responsibility of achieving progress lies on their shoulders. The country's ability to produce relies on the ability of youth. Youth can render fruitful services in all fields for the welfare of the Egyptian society. Students in schools and universities should study hard and concentrate on learning. Graduates should be ready to serve their country and do their best to protect it from dangers. Every employee and worker should do their duties efficiently. A teacher should bring up a good generation. A doctor must help relieve the pains of his patients. A baker should be conscientious and feed people healthy bread so that they would return the favour to him. Everyone should participate in building a prosperous society. Young men should make good use of their spare time. They

should be enthusiastic, energetic, honest and loyal to their country. The government should do its best to look after young people. It should provide them with good education. It should let them share in making decisions. It should also give them loans and facilities to start new projects. Finally, youth can do a lot for this society, therefore they should be given due care.

٢٤ = استحققت منارة الاسكندرية ان تكون واحدة من عجائب العالم القديم. اعط سببين؟
١ = كان لها وظيفة عمليه بالاضافة الى الشكل المعماري
٢ = كانت أطول بناء على الارض في ذاك الوقت

تؤثر مرحلة الطفولة على شخصية الانسان و تشكل الخطوط العريضة «الاساسية» لشخصيته. ما يكتسبه الطفل يكون من الصعب جدا أن يتغير في المراحل التالية من حياته

To solve the hunger and food shortage problem "crisis", the developed countries should participate "take part" in developing food resources in poor countries to help them provide food for their citizens

Test 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The hotel staff are friendly and, so more and more guests stay in it.
a) lazy **b) efficient** c) difficult d) passive
- 2 Shakespeare, plays are well-known worldwide, is a great playwright.
a) where b) that **c) whose** d) who
- 3 Last Saturday, we to visit our uncle in the countryside.
a) have gone b) were going c) go **d) went**
- 4 During to the station, I was talking to my friend.
a) was walking **b) walking** c) my walk d) walked
- 5 Dr Magdi Yacoub's has set up the most important heart centre in the Middle East.
a) company b) firm c) society **d) foundation**
- 6 Egyptian teachers have the to do great things, if they are given the chance.
a) shape **b) potential** c) courage d) energy
- 7 The word "hospitality" is similar in meaning to the word
a) generosity b) purpose c) misery d) happiness
- 8 Omnia some sweets by her mother for her success.
a) bought **b) was bought** c) has bought d) had been bought
- 9 I can't stand people around me when I'm eating.
a) to smoke b) smoke **c) smoking** d) smoked
- 10 The newspapers unjustly the player a bad midfielder.
a) labelled b) accused c) favoured d) honoured
- 11 Researchers are working on a new software to turn data into usable information.
a) cooked b) effective **c) raw** d) refined
- 12 Samy suggested we all him at his farm in Sharqia.
a) visit b) visiting c) to visit **d) visited**
- 13 Mr. Ilani in a multi-national company for 30 years before retiring.
a) works b) work c) is working **d) worked**
- 14 The T-shirt my father bought me for my birthday was very tight.
a) what b) whose c) whom **d) which**
- 15 The school rules say that the headmaster should of any problems at school.
a) tell **b) be told** c) have told d) be telling
- 16 It for about two hours in our town. The streets are still wet.
a) rains b) is raining **c) has rained** d) rained

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Superstition is a belief, which is not based on reason or fact, but on associations of ideas, as in magic. Some people believe in one or two superstitions. For instance, many people believe that misfortune will happen if the water in which eggs have been boiled touches your hand. A potato carried in your pocket will ward you off rheumatism. For the prevention of toothache, some people believe that the sufferer should drive a nail into a big tree.

١ = فريق عمل الفندق ودود و كفاء لذا ضيوف أكثر و أكثر ينزلون فيه

٢ = شكسبير الذي مسرحياته معروفة على مستوى العالم كاتب عظيم

٣ = يوم السبت الماضي ذهبنا لنزور عمنا في الريف

٤ = أثناء السير إلي المحطة كنت أتحدث مع صديقي

٥ = أنشأت مؤسسة مجدي يعقوب أهم مركز لزراعة القلب في الشرق الأوسط

٦ = المدرسون المصريون لديهم الامكانية « المقدرة » أن يفعلوا أمور عظيمة اذا أعطوا الفرصة

٧ = الكلمة «كرم الضيافة» مشابهة في المعني للكلمة «كرم»

٨ = تم شراء بعض الحلوي لأمنية بواسطة أمها لنجاحها

٩ = لا استطيع ان اتحمل الناس يدخلون حولي عندما آكل

١٠ = لقد أطلقت الجرائد ظلما على اللاعب ان وسط ملعب سيء

١١ = الباحثون يعملون على برنامج جديد لتحويل البيانات الخام الى معلومات يمكن استخدامها

١٢ = اقترح سامي علينا كلنا ان نزوره في مزرعته في الشرقية

١٣ = مستر هاني عمل في شركة متعددة الجنسيات لمدة ٣٠ سنة قبل تقاعده

١٤ = القميص الذي اشتراه والدي لي لعيد ميلادي كان ضيق جدا

١٥ = قوانين المدرسة تنص لى ان المدير يتم اخباره بأي مشاكل في المدرسة

١٦ = لقد أمطرت لمدة ساعتين في المدينة. الشوارع مازالت مبتلة

الخرافة هي معتقد لا يعتمد على العقل أو الحقيقة و لكن ترابط الافكار كما في السحر. بعض الناس يعتقدون في خرافة أو اثنتين. على سبيل المثال ، يعتقد كثير من الناس أن سؤ الحظ يحدث اذا لمست يداك ماء سلق البيض. حملك لبطاطس في جيبك سيحميك من الروماتيزم. و لحمايتك من ألم الاسنان يؤمن بعض الناس أن المصاب يجب ان يدق مسمار في شجرة ضخمة.

Others believe that putting on the left stocking before the right causes bad luck. Opening an umbrella inside the house will make you miserable all day. Horror of number 13 is a popular superstition. Some hotels, in fact, knowing the fear of this unlucky number, exclude this number from all rooms. Crossed knives on a table mean a quarrel. Some people believe that a broken mirror foretells a death in the family. In England, throughout the Middle Ages, horseshoes were nailed on the doors. This keeps away evil spirits. The Japanese nail a piece of wood from a certain tree on their walls to keep off thieves.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 The best title to the passage is “.....”.

- a) Superstition and its benefits to humanity
c) Superstition and diseases

b) How to avoid superstition

d) Superstition and its effects on man

18 The expression, “ward you off” means

- a) kill you with
c) prevent you from

b) deprive you of

d) allow you to

19 Horseshoes were nailed on some doors in England to

- a) bring good luck
c) keep off diseases

b) prevent evil spirits

d) stop a quarrel

20 “Crossed knives on a table” means

- a) fighting
c) eating hungrily

b) having peace

d) stop eating

B) Answer the following questions:

21 What do some hotels do to avoid misfortune?

.....

.....

.....

22 When does a mirror foretell death in the family as some people believe?

.....

.....

.....

23 How can one prevent toothache according to the passage?

.....

.....

.....

24 How can believing in superstitions be harmful to some persons? Give two examples.

١ = A person may neglect his illness and suffer badly.

٢ = He may suffer from stress and fear all the time.

يعتقد آخرون أن ارتداء الشمال قبل اليمين يسبب الحظ السيء. فتح الشمسية داخل المنزل سيجعل يومك تعيشا. الرعب من رقم ١٣ هو خرافة شائعة. بعض الفنادق و بسبب معرفتها بالخوف من هذا الرقم تستثني هذا الرقم من كل الغرف. الساكنين المتقاطعة على منضدة الاكل يعني خناقة. بعض الناس يؤمنون ان المراية المكسورة تنبئ بموت في العيلة. في انجلترا و في فترة العصور الوسطى كانوا يثبتون حدوة الحصان على الابواب. هذا يبعد الارواح الشريرة. اليابانيون يثبتون قطعة من الخشب من نوع معين من الاشجار على حوائطهم ليحموا انفسهم من اللصوص.

١٧ = أفضل عنوان للقطعة هو

د = الخرافة و تأثيرها على الانسان

١٨ = التعبير « يحميك من » يعني

ب = يمنعك من

١٩ = حدوة الحصان تدق على بعض الابواب في انجلترا

ب = تمنع الارواح الشريرة

٢٠ = « الساكنين المتقاطعة على المائدة » تعني

أ = الخناق « التعارك »

٢١ = ماذا تفعل بعض الفنادق لتجنب سؤ الحظ ؟

= Exclude number “١٣” from all rooms.

٢٢ = متى تنبأ المراية بالموت في العيلة طبقا لبعض الناس ؟

When it is broken.

٢٣ = كيف يمكن للمرء ان يمنع ألم الأسنان طبقا للقطعة ؟

= Drive a nail into a big tree

٢٤ = كيف يمكن للاعتقاد في الخرافات ان يضر بعض الاشخاص

؟ اعط سببين ؟

25 Translate into Arabic:

All experts recommend that everyone should make good use of their spare time. They assure that time lost can't be regained.

يوصي كل الخبراء بأن يستفيد كل شخص بوقت الفراغ بصورة جيدة . هم يؤكدون أن الوقت الضائع لا يمكن ان يتم استعادته

26 Translate into English:

- يعتقد منظمو المسابقات الرياضية الدولية أنها تساعد على تقارب الشعوب وإشاعة ثقافة التسامح والتفاهم المتبادل مما يؤدي إلى نبذ الكراهية والعنف.

Organizers of international sports competitions believe that it helps to bring people together and spread a culture of tolerance and mutual understanding, which leads to the rejection of hatred and violence.

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

Modern technology has benefits as well as dangers.

(Mobile Phones are a mixed blessing)

No doubt, technology is increasingly important in the modern world. It is amazing how fast technology has been developed. Nearly every major advance was invented in the last century. These invention are always planned for a positive result, however the negative effects often do not become apparent until after the event. These effects will be deal in the following paragraphs with related materials.

Mobile phones are of the most important technological means of communication which have turned the world into a smaller village. However, these phones are a mixed blessing. They have some merits and other demerits at the same time. As for the advantages, people can contact anyone all over the world at any time. Recently, the cost of mobile phone calls has been cheap and reasonable. Mobile can rescue people from dangers and accidents. They have really linked the world. On the other hand, there are some disadvantages of these phones if people use them unwisely. They are extremely dangerous when people use them while driving. They can cause accidents. Some mobiles, especially those connected to the internet, are very expensive. Some people spend all their time attached to mobile phone screens chatting, watching videos or listening to music. This makes them passive. Mobile phone musical tunes usually disturb people on trains and buses. **To summarize, mobile phones should be used wisely. They should only serve us not harm us.**

Test 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The ground near the river is very soft and wet because there is a there.
a) mass **b) marsh** c) maze d) marlin
- 2 The book me yesterday was very interesting.
a) you gave it **b) whose you gave** **c) you gave** d) where you gave
- 3 The government punishes the factory that throws chemicals into the river.
a) traditional b) tobacco c) popular **d) toxic**
- 4 I a cold since I started eating an orange every day for breakfast.
a) didn't have **b) haven't had** c) couldn't have d) don't have
- 5 The day of getting my first job will remain in my forever.
a) store b) brain c) souvenir **d) memory**
- 6 She always enjoys at all her friends' parties.
a) see **b) to see** **c) being seen** d) having seen
- 7 I always to school even if it rained.
a) was walking **b) had walked** c) walk **d) walked**
- 8 The engineer was working on the freezer when he was by gas leaking.
a) hit b) damaged **c) overcome** d) amazed
- 9 Last night I was working on my project and it took me a while that my phone was ringing.
a) to realise b) was realising c) realising d) realised
- 10 It was the Olympic Games that really Seoul on the map.
a) drawn b) designed c) removed **d) put**
- 11 The middle part of the bridge is by two huge towers.
a) built **b) supported** c) demolished d) hidden
- 12 I want the boy to grow up hating violence but his father keeps him guns and swords.
a) to buy **b) buying** c) bought d) to buying
- 13 My class research on pollution problems these days.
a) doing **b) are doing** c) did d) done
- 14 The footballer legs were injured in the match, had to be operated on.
a) what **b) whose** c) where d) which
- 15 It that the old wooden bridge will be replaced by a concrete one.
a) decided b) has decided **c) has been decided** d) decides
- 16 We haven't been able to visit grandfather the last two weeks.
a) yet b) ever **c) for** d) since

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Sleep is very important for our health and safety. We should get enough sleep in order to let our brains work properly. Research has shown that sixty percent of adults suffer from sleep deprivation. If we don't sleep well for a long time, many negative things may happen. We may get sick because the body loses its ability to fight infections. Also, a lot of accidents can be caused because drivers have difficulty concentrating as a result of sleep deprivation. We need to ask a very important question. How much sleep should an individual have?

١ = الأرض بالقرب من النهر طرية و مبتلة لأنه يوجد مستنقع هناك

٢ = الكتاب الذي أعطيته لى أمس كان شيقا جدا

٣ = الحكومة تعاقب المصنع الذي يلقي مواد كيميائية سامة في النهر

٤ = لم أصب بالبرد منذ أن بدأت أكل البرتقال كل يوم على الفطور

٥ = يوم حصولي على وظيفتي الأولى سيظل في ذاكرتي للابد

٦ = هي دائما تستمتع أن ترى «يتم رؤيتها» في كل حفلات أصدقائها

٧ = أنا دائما كنت أمشي للمدرسة حتى لو كانت تمطر

٨ = المهندي كان يعمل في المجمد «الثلاجة» عندما غمره تسرب الغاز

٩ = الليلة الماضية كنت أعمل على مشروع و استغرق الامر مني بعض الوقت لأدرك أن هاتفي كان يرن.

١٠ = كانت حقا الالعاب الاولمبية التي وضعت سيول على الخريطة

١١ = الجزء الأوسط من الجسر «الكوبري» مدعم ببرجين كبيرين جدا

١٢ = أريد للولد أن يكبر كارها للعنف لكن اياه يظل يشتري له مسدسات و سيوف

١٣ = أعضاء فصلنا يقومون ببحث عن التلوث هذه الايام

١٤ = لاعب كرة القدم الذي رجليه اصبحتا في المباراة اضطر ان يجرى عليها عملية

١٥ = تم الاستقرار على ان الكوبري الخشبي القديم سيتم استبداله بأخر خرساني

١٦ = لم تتمكن من أن نزور جدنا طوال الاسبوعين الماضيين

النوم مهم جدا لصحتنا و سلامتنا. يجب ان نحصل على نوم كاف لكي نسمح لعقولنا العمل بشكل صحيح. بين بحث أن ٦٠% من البالغين يعانون من حرمان النوم. اذا لم ننام جيدا لفترة طويلة ممكن ان تحدث أشياء سلبية كثيرة. يمكن ان نمرض لان الجسم يفقد قدرته ان يحارب العدوى. ايضا يمكن ان تحدث كثر من الحوادث لان السائقين يجدون صعوبة في التركيز نتيجة حرمان النوم. نحتاج أن نسال سؤال مهم جدا. ما كمية النوم التي يجب على البالغ ان ينالها؟

An average of eight hours of sleep a night gives our bodies good preparation for the next day. However, to get a good night's sleep, we need to set a specific bedtime and wake-up time and make it a routine. Also, we shouldn't have many drinks which have caffeine such as cola, tea and coffee during the day in order to get a good night's rest. We should try to avoid eating, studying or even watching television in bed because bed is meant for sleep. We must know that sleeping is essential for our health.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 It is recommended to have hours of sleep.
 a) eight b) four c) six d) ten
- 18 The main idea in the passage is
 a) the dangers of sleep b) our life without sleep
 c) the dangers of not having enough sleep d) how to get a good night's sleep
- 19 The words "sleep deprivation" mean
 a) the benefits of sleep b) the drawbacks of sleep
 c) having enough sleep d) lack of sleep
- 20 Having drinks which contain caffeine during the day
 a) makes your body strong to fight diseases
 b) prevents you from getting a good night's sleep
 c) enables you to eat, study and watch TV in bed
 d) enables you to have enough sleep at night

B) Answer the following questions:

- 21 Why must we get enough sleep?

- 22 How can parents help their children to have a good night's sleep?

- 23 What do you think is more useful going to bed at night or during the day? Why?

- 24 Which do you think is better; having a system of sleep or sleeping at the time of need? Why?

متوسط ثمان ساعات من النوم ليلا يعطي اجسادنا استعداد جيد لليوم التالي. و لكن لكي تحصل على النوم ليلا يجب ان نحدد وقت للنوم و الاستيقاظ و نجعله روتين. ايضا لا يجب ان نتناول مشروبات كثيرة التي تحوي الكافيين مثل الكولا ، الشاي و القهوة أثناء النهار لكي نحصل على راحة في الليل. يجب ان نتجنب الأكل ، المذاكرة و حتى مشاهدة التلفزيون في السرير لأن السرير جعل للنوم. يجب ان نعرف ان النوم ضروري لصحتنا.

١٧ = يوصى ان نال ثمان ساعات من النوم أ = ثمانية

١٨ = الفكرة الرئيسية في القطعة هي

ج = مخاطر عدم الحصول على النوم الكاف

١٩ = الكلمات « حرمان النوم » يعني

د = قلة النوم

٢٠ = تناول المشروبات التي تحوي الكافيين أثناء النهار

ب = تمنعك من الحصول على نوم جيد في الليل

٢١ = لماذا يجب أن نحصل على نوم كاف؟

= To let our brains work properly.

٢٢ = كيف يمكن للاباء ان يساعدوا اطفالهم يحصلوا على نوم جيد ليلا؟

= They can set a specific time to sleep , watch Tv and study.

٢٣ = في رايك ايها اكثر افادة النوم ليلا ام نهارا ؟ و لماذا؟

= Going to bed at night is more useful. Because it strengthen the body's ability to fight infections.

٢٤ = في رايك ايها افضل اتباع نظام للنوم ام النوم وقتما

تريد. و لماذا؟

Having a system of sleep is better because man likes having a routine. Our minds work better when they are organized and have time limits.

25 Translate into Arabic:

Reading is undoubtedly a useful hobby. It increases our general knowledge and enlarges the horizon of our thoughts and our view of life.

القراء بلا شك هواية مفيدة. هي تزيد «تنمي» معلوماتنا العامة و توسع آفاق تفكيرنا و نظرتنا للحياة

26 Translate into English:

- مع كل عصر جديد من المشروعات يثبت المصريون أنهم قادرون على تحقيق المعجزات التي يعجز عنها كثير من شعوب العالم.

With each new era of projects, the Egyptians prove that they are able to achieve the miracles that many people of the world cannot (do)

27 Write an email of about (180) words:

to your friend Anna telling her about your plans for spending the next summer holiday in Sharm El-Sheik. Your name is Abeer.

10 - My Summer holiday



I intend to spend my coming summer vacation at Sharm Al Sheikh. It is a wonderful place for spending holidays. The Egyptians are not the only people who spend their holidays there. Tourists from different nationalities visit this beautiful place. I intend to go there with a group of my friends who are interested to spend their holidays at the same area. In fact, there are lots to do there. In Sharm Al Sheikh, there are ideal locations for fishing, swimming and diving. There are also many interesting places to visit, such as the glass boat and the Bedouin desert camps. I'll take my underwater camera with me to take photographs of the exciting sea life and show them to my friends. I am going to relax on the golden sand and enjoy the view of the clear blue water, the coloured fish and the brown mountains. I really look forward to the coming happy days.

Sentences related to holidays

- 1- We are going to stay at Rose Hotel for three nights.
- 2- We are going to catch the plane back to Cairo at 6 o'clock.
- 3- I went to the airport to see my friend off.
- 4- You can choose between luxury hotels and modest Youth Hostels.
- 5- You can ask for more information at the reception office.
- 6- The weather is absolutely lovely for most of the year.
- 7- From May to October it is always sunny and warm.
- 8- We camped that night in the desert.
- 9- There is a tour to the Egyptian Museum by coach every day.
- 10- There are miles of white sandy beaches and clear blue water.

To : إلي
From : من
Subject : الموضوع

Dear + اسم المُرسِل إليه

How are you? I hope you are well. I send you this email to + inf.

..... (موضوع الرسالة)

That's all I want to say. I'm waiting for your reply.

Best wishes

توقيع المُرسِل

Test 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Scientists have developed new for some dangerous diseases.
a) treatments b) retirements c) treats d) treaties
- 2 When he was young, he a lot of sweets.
a) had eaten b) ate c) was eating d) had been eating
- 3 A is a chemical substance used for preventing food from decaying.
a) poison b) preserver c) preserve d) preservative
- 4 Mother a nice chocolate cake. Would you like a piece with your tea?
a) had just made b) is going to make c) has just made d) will make
- 5 You don't have to pay to enter this public park. It's of charge.
a) engaged b) free c) busy d) occupied
- 6 The flat is overlooking the Nile.
a) he bought b) he bought it c) which he bought it d) he buying
- 7 The naughty boy was punished because he broke his desk.
a) slowly b) harshly c) mistakenly d) deliberately
- 8 A mystery is something that can't
a) explain b) explains c) be explaining d) be explained
- 9 The doctor looked so tired but still a smile.
a) succeeded b) managed c) achieved d) failed
- 10 Our house is not as modern as
a) hers b) her c) themselves d) their
- 11 Personal computers are nearly as in our homes as televisions.
a) widespread b) ripe c) common d) prevalent
- 12 No one believes such a liar,?
a) don't they b) doesn't he c) do they d) does he
- 13 My little sister never her homework before having lunch.
a) do b) is doing c) does d) doing
- 14 I apologized to my friend because I could not lend him he asked for.
a) what b) whose c) where d) which
- 15 My friend hopes to the job of a secretary he applied for.
a) offer b) be offered c) offered d) being offered
- 16 The young girl lunch when he mother asked her to help in the kitchen.
a) is having b) having c) was having d) has

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Hand-signs and gestures were used long before men learned to speak in words. In fact, words are not man's only means of communicating with each other. Red Indians, for example, once spoke different languages but had a common sign language. The sight of smoke and the sound of drums are means of sending different messages. These are common sign languages without words.

١ = لقد طور العلماء علاجات لبعض الأمراض الخطيرة

٢ = عندما كان صغير أكل حلوي كثيرة

٣ = المادة الحافظة هي مادة كيميائية تستخدم في منع الطعام من التلف

٤ = لقد صنعت أمي للتو كيكة جميلة . هل تود قطعة مع الشاي؟

٥ = أنت لا يجب عليك ان تدفع لتدخل هذا المنتزه العام. أنه بالمجان

٦ = الشقة التي اشتراها تطل على النيل

٧ = الولد الشقي تمت معاقبته لانه كسر مكتبه عن عمد

٨ = اللغز هو شيء لا يمكن ان يتم تفسيره

٩ = الطبيب يبدو متعبا جدا و لكنه يتدبر أمره بابتسامة

١٠ = بيتنا ليس حديثا كببتها

١١ = الكمبيوترات الشخصية تقريبا بنفس انتشار التلفزيونات في بيوتنا

١٢ = لا أحد يصدق كاذب مثله . أليس كذلك ؟

١٣ = أختي الصغيرة لا تعمل ابدا واجبها قبل تناول غذائها

١٤ = أعذرت لصديقي لانني لم استطع ان اقرضه ما طلبه

١٥ = يامل صديقي ان تعرض عليه وظيفة السكرتير التي تقدم لها

١٦ = البنت الصغيرة كانت تتناول الغداء عندما طلبت امها ان تساعد في المطبخ

اشارات اليد و الايماءات استخدمت من مدة طويلة قبل ان يتعلم الانسان الكلام بالكلمات. في الواقع الكلمات ليست الوسيلة الوحيدة للانسان للتواصل . الهنود الحمر على سبيل المثال تكلموا لغات مختلفة و لكن كان لديهم لغة اشارة مشتركة. رؤية الدخان و صوت الطبول هي وسائل لارسال رسائل مختلفة. كانت هذه لغات اشارة منتشرة بدون كلمات

Today, people who are deaf or mute make even greater use of sign language. Though, they may never be able to speak or hear, they can understand each other by gestures or hand signals. Signs are as good as words. In African jungles, drum messages warn people against dangers. In Canary Islands a whistling language passes messages among sailing boats. In cities, of course, traffic lights; red, yellow and green control vehicles and people. They give them different instructions without words.

Shaking hands and bowing show that we are friendly to each other. Gestures which mean Yes or No are most interesting. In some countries people show no by shaking their heads from side to side. This happens in Egypt, but in Lebanon people lift their heads up and back, so that their chins move forward.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 People in Canary Islands communicate by

- a) whistling b) shouting
c) smoke d) drums

18 According to the passage, the oldest method of communication is

- a) words b) pictures
c) traffic lights d) hand signs

19 Lifting the heads up and back in Lebanon is a sign of

- a) agreement b) showing anger
c) refusal d) praying

20 Signs are as good as words to the people who

- a) can't see very well b) are deaf or mute
c) can see each other well d) live far from each other in cities

B) Answer the following questions:

21 What is the best title to the passage?

.....

.....

.....

22 Why do Africans use drums in jungles?

.....

.....

.....

23 How do traffic lights give instructions without words?

.....

.....

.....

24 Which sign do you like for greeting others? Why?

.....

.....

.....

حديثا الناس الصم و البكم يستخدمون لغات الاشارة بكثرة. على الرغم من انهم لا يستطيعون ان يتكلموا او يسمعون فهم بعضهم بالايماءات او اشارات اليدين. فالاشارات جيدة كالكلمات. في ادغال افريقيا ، الرسائل بالطبول تحذر الناس من الاخطار. في جزر الكناري لغة الصفير تمرر الرسائل بين القوارب المبحرة. في المدن اشارات المرور بالطبع الاحمر و الصفرة و الاخضر تتحكم في المركبات و الناس . هي تعطيهم تعليمات مختلفة بدون كلمات.

التصافح باليدين و الانحناء يظهران اننا ودودين تجاه بعضنا. الاشارات التي تعني نعم أو لا أكثر اثارة. في بعض البلدان يظهر الناس عدم الموافقة بهز رؤسهم من جانب الى آخر. هذا يحدث في مصر و لكن في لبنان الناس يرفعون رؤسهم لاعلى و لاسفل لذا تتحرك ذقونهم للامام.

١٧ = الناس في جزر الكناري يتواصلون ب

أ = الصفير

١٨ = طبقا للقطعة . أقدم طريقة للتواصل هي

د = اشارات اليد

١٩ = رفع الراس للامام و الخلف في لبنان علامة على

ج = الرفض

٢٠ = الاشارات جيدة كالكلمات بالنسبة للناس الذين.....

ب = العميان و البكم

٢١ = ما أفضل عنوان للقطعة؟

=Other Means of communications.

٢٢ = لماذا يستخدم الافارقة الطبول في الادغال ؟

= To warn people against dangers.

٢٣ = كيف تعطي اشارات المرور التعليمات بدون كلمات؟

= The control people and vehicles to move or stop.

٢٤ = أى اشارة تفضل لتحية الناس ؟ لماذا؟

Salam the traditional Muslim greeting resembles a simple handshake

25 Translate into Arabic:

Television with its varied programmes has its great influence on the minds of people everywhere. It has become an important factor in forming public opinion.

التلفزيون ببرامجه المختلفة له تأثير هائل على عقول الناس في كل مكان. فهو أصبح عامل مهم في تشكيل الرأي العام

26 Translate into English:

– يحذر الكثير من علماء النفس من أن التوتر وضغوط الحياة السريعة قد يكونان أكثر تأثيراً على صحة الإنسان من أمراض خطيرة عديدة.

Many psychologists warn that stress and rapid life pressures may have a more impact on human health than many serious diseases.

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

Do today's teenagers have the ability to do great things in their life? Why? Why not?

25. The role of the Egyptian youth today
(Youth are the backbone of any nation)

As a matter of fact, youth are the backbone of civilized nations. They play an important and vital role in the development in their societies. The prosperity of our country depends on their efforts. The responsibility of achieving progress lies on their shoulders. The country's ability to produce relies on the ability of youth. Youth can render fruitful services in all fields for the welfare of the Egyptian society. Students in schools and universities should study hard and concentrate on learning. Graduates should be ready to serve their country and do their best to protect it from dangers. Every employee and worker should do their duties efficiently. A teacher should bring up a good generation. A doctor must help relieve the pains of his patients. A baker should be conscientious and feed people healthy bread so that they would return the favour to him. Everyone should participate in building a prosperous society. Young men should make good use of their spare time. They should be enthusiastic, energetic, honest and loyal to their country. The government should do its best to look after young people. It should provide them with good education. It should let them share in making decisions. It should also give them loans and facilities to start new projects. Finally, youth can do a lot for this society, therefore they should be given due care.

Test 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The manager set some difficult rules to the employees. They should be very efficient.
a) fire b) dismiss c) fine d) promote
- 2 Mostafa doesn't take risks when he's driving. He always drives
a) careful b) carefully c) in care d) careless
- 3 It was a call for our team when the other team almost scored.
a) remote b) tight c) near d) close
- 4 Gamal short hair but now he has very long hair which needs cleaning regularly.
a) didn't use to have b) is used to having c) used to have d) was having
- 5 Ashraf is unhappy at his new school because his classmates him as he is fat.
a) reward b) congratulate c) amuse d) tease
- 6 My brother looks He has won the first medal in the competition.
a) happily b) happy c) more happily d) more happy
- 7 The suffix "....." changes the word "simple" into a verb.
a) -en b) -ise c) -ify d) -ate
- 8 The word "free" is a synonym for the word
a) engaged b) occupied c) busy d) spare
- 9 Menna and Noura for forty minutes, and they're still on the phone.
a) are talking b) have talked c) have been talking d) were taking
- 10 You can always hear Yasser's voice everybody else's.
a) below b) above c) from d) under
- 11 Samy is about to do work with a clothing factory during the summer vacation.
a) experiment b) experience c) exercise d) training
- 12 I will send you a text message I arrive at the hostel.
a) during b) by the time c) until d) immediately
- 13 When I was a young boy, my father to take me to the cinema once a month.
a) was used b) doesn't use c) is used d) used
- 14 The lifeguard warned us that the middle area is the part of the swimming pool.
a) deep b) deeper c) deepest d) depth
- 15 We are going to buy tickets for the new film. It is very exciting.
a) definite b) definition c) definitely d) define
- 16 I all the matches of my favourite football team this season.
a) 've watched b) have been watching c) am watching d) watch

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

It seems that the desire for money is part of human nature, though this desire varies from one person to another, one social group to another. However, in every society, it is thought that the more money a person has, the more prestige he is likely to acquire.

١ = وضع المدير بعض القواعد الصعبة لترقية الموظفين. لابد أن يكونوا أكفاء جدا

٢ = مصطفى لا يحب أن يخاطر عندما يقود سيارته. هو دائما يقود بحرص

٣ = كان أمرا سيئا وشيك الحدوث لفريقنا عندما كاد الفريق الآخر أن يسجل

٤ = اعتاد جمال ان يكون له شعر قصير و لكن الآن له شعر طويل جدا يحتاج النظافة بانتظام

٥ = أشرف غير سعيد في مدرسته الجديدة لان زملاء فصله يضايقونه بأنه سمين

٦ = أخي يبدو سعيدا . لقد فاز بالميدالية الأولى في المسابقة

٧ = اللاحقة المنتهية «ify» تغير الصفة بسيط الى فعل يبسط «يسهل»

٨ = الكلمة «مجاني» هي مرادف للكلمة «اضافي»

٩ = منة و نورا كانتا تتكلمات لمدة ٤٠ دقيقة و ما زالتا على الهاتف

١٠ = يمكنك دائما ان تسمع صوت ياسر أعلى من أي أحد آخر

١١ = سامي على وشك ان يؤدي عمل تدريبي مع مصنع ملابس أثناء الاجازة الصيفية

١٢ = سوف أرسل لك رسالة نصية بعد أن أصل الفندق «النزل»

١٣ = عندما كنت ولد صغير اعتاد والدي ان يأخذني غلى السينما مرة في الشهر

١٤ = حارس حمام السباحة حذرنا أن المنطقة الوسطي هي أعمق جزء في الحمام

١٥ = نحن بكل تأكيد سوف نشترى تذاكر للفيلم الجديد . انه ممتع حقا

١٦ = لقد شاهدت كل المباريات لفريقي المفضل لكرة القدم هذا الموسم

يبدو أن الرغبة للمال هي جزء من الطبيعة البشرية ، رغم ان هذه الرغبة تتفاوت «تختلف» من شخص لآخر، من مجموعة لأخرى. و لكن في كل المجتمعات يبدو أن كلما امتلك الشخص مال زيادة كلما كبرت المكانة الاجتماعية التي يحصل عليها.

Money plays a different role in every stage of our life. To a child at school age, it is a means of buying things he likes (sweets for example). His schoolmates who can't do this, look upon him with admiration and respect. To the teenager, it means independence and helps him gain a marked social status. He learns that popularity and leadership can be obtained through money. A young man or woman also derive respect, admiration and prestige from money. Should he/she have money, it will be easy to join a good university and start a respectable career. An adult realizes the value of money as the breadwinner of the family.

Satisfaction of the family needs brings him happiness. On the other hand, it is also associated with fear, worry and anxiety.

Finally, at the age of retirement, money is the main source of security to a person. Money certainly affects many of our feelings and opinions.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 For a retired person, money secures
 a) worry b) poverty
 c) fear d) protection from danger
- 18 The breadwinner of the family feels when he satisfies the needs of his family.
 a) shy b) ashamed
 c) happy d) uneasy
- 19 The antonym of the word "admiration" is
 a) anger b) ugliness
 c) approval d) disapproval
- 20 The main topic of the passage is
 a) prestige b) money
 c) popularity d) anxiety

B) Answer the following questions:

- 21 How can money affect the teenager?

- 22 How is money important for the breadwinner of the family?

- 23 Why do you think that money is associated with prestige?

المال يعب دورا مختلفا في كل مرحلة من مراحل حياتنا .
 فبالنسبة لطفل في عمر المدرسة، هي وسيلة لشراء الاشياء التي
 يحبها مثل الحلوى على سبيل المثال . زملاء دراسته الذين لا
 يستطيعون فعل ذلك ينظرون اليه بإعجاب و إحترام. بالنسبة
 للمراهق ، فهي تعني الاستقلالية و تساعد في كسب مكانة
 اجتماعية مميزة. فهو يتعلم ان الشهرة و القيادة يمكن ان يتم
 الحصول عليهما من خلال المال . الشاب الصغير او المرأة تحصل
 على الاحترام ، الاعجاب و المكانة الاجتماعية من المال . فلو
 حصل هو او هي على المال فسيكون من السهل ان يلتحق بجامعة
 جيدة و يبدأ وظيفة محترمة . البالغ يدرك قيمة المال لانه الذي
 يكسب قوت العائلة. ارضاء « تلبية » حاجات الاسرة تجعله سعيدا
 . و على الجانب الآخر هي ايضا مرتبطة بالخوف و القلق و
 التوتر.

أخيرا في سن التقاعد المال هو المصدر الرئيس للامان بالنسبة
 للشخص . المال بكل تأكيد يؤثر على كثر من مشاعرنا و
 آرائنا.

١٧ = بالنسبة للشخص المتقاعد المال يؤمن « يوفر »

د = حماية من الخطر

١٨ = عائل الاسرة يشعر ب..... عندما يلبي حاجات
 أسرته

ج = بالسعادة

١٩ = مضاد كلمة « اعجاب » هو

ج = استحسان

٢٠ = الفكرة الرئيسية للقطعة

ب = المال « الفلوس »

٢١ = كيف يمكن للمال أن يؤثر على المراهق؟

= He gains popularity and leadership through it.

٢٢ = كيف يمكن للمال ان تكون مهمة لعائل الاسرة؟

= It enables him to satisfy his family needs..

٢٣ = لماذا تعتقد ان المال مرتبط بالوجاهة الاجتماعية ؟

= Because it secures a good job, house and education.

24 Some people judge others by the amount of money they have or not. Why is this wrong?

٢٤ = يحكم بعض الناس على الآخرين بمقدار المال الذي معهم؟ لماذا هذا خطأ؟
= Because Money

25 Translate into English:

- كان للعلماء والمفكرين العرب أثر كبير على الحضارة والثقافة الغربية، فكثير منهم كانوا رواداً في العديد من فروع العلم والثقافة المختلفة.

Arab scholars "scientists" and intellectuals "thinkers" have had a great impact on Western civilization and culture. Many of them were pioneers in many different branches of science and culture.

26 Translate into Arabic:

Bad habits such as smoking, addiction and overeating have bad effects on health, wealth and manners.

So, we should try not to get into them.

العادات السيئة مثل التدخين ، الادمان و الشراهة «فى الاكل» لها تاثيرات سيئة على الصحة ، المال و الأخلاق. لذا يجب ان نحاول الانقاع فيها «ندمنها».

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

The role of societies towards street children.

The phenomenon of street children is one of the issues suffered by the whole world, but the Egyptian state is witnessing a dangerous rise in this phenomenon year after year, and with the punishing of the Egyptian governments and their promises to solve this dilemma, no one has seen any implementation of this Promises, the phenomenon of street children remains a stain on the history of these governments.

Test 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Secondary school teachers usually treat their students with great care.
a) toddler b) kid c) grown up **d) teenage**
- 2 The team players could win the League because they were keen to with each other.
a) operate **b) cooperate** c) collaborate d) elaborate
- 3 Amira is working on her project. Don't talk or you will her.
a) adapt b) bear c) agree **d) distract**
- 4 The two presidents agreed to hold another next month to reach an agreement.
a) summit b) top c) interview d) debate
- 5 The company has spent more than 3 million pounds on for the new shoe brand.
a) accesses b) spams **c) promotions** d) papyruses
- 6 The word "consume" is an antonym for the word
a) provide b) protect **c) produce** d) deduce
- 7 Sara passes her exams because she is always a hard-working girl.
a) easiest b) easy c) easier **d) easily**
- 8 In cases like that, can understand the motive behind the attack.
a) yours **b) one** c) yourself d) him
- 9 My grandfather jogging every morning, but the doctor has told him it's necessary to be fit.
a) didn't use to go b) used to go c) went d) is used to be going
- 10 I can't reach the vase. Why did dad put it on shelf?
a) high b) higher **c) the highest** d) highly
- 11 It for 2 hours and hasn't stopped yet.
a) is raining **b) has been raining** c) rained d) has rained
- 12 Did you all enjoy at the amusement park?
a) yours b) you c) yourself **d) yourselves**
- 13 My brother often has stomach troubles as he eating fast food.
a) is used to b) was used c) is used for d) no longer
- 14 It is strange that Ahmed thinks that football is interesting sport. Most boys prefer it to other sports.
a) the least b) the most c) the best d) the little
- 15 You should be in typing to get the job at the office.
a) extremely b) fantastic c) extreme d) terrible
- 16 We most of Naguib Mahfouz's novels and we enjoyed them very much.
a) read b) have read c) have been reading d) will read

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The television, the computer and the internet are responsible for the declining interest in reading among the young. They do nothing to build up reading skills as few people find it interesting to read on the computer or the internet. If the children's time is devoted to reading, the population would be better educated.

١ = مدرسو المدارس الثانوية عادة يعاملون الطلاب المراهقين بحرص كبير

٢ = لاعبو الفريق استطاعوا الفوز بالدوري لأنهم كانوا حريصين على التعاون مع بعضهم

٣ = أميرة تعمل على مشروعها. لا تتكلم و الا ستشتت انتباهها

٤ = الرئيسان اتفقا أن يعقدا قمة أخرى الشهر القادم ليتوصلا لاتفاق

٥ = أنفقت الشركة أكثر من ثلاثة ملايين جنيه على الترويج لماركة الاحذية الجديدة

٦ = كلمة «يستهلك» هي مضاد لكلمة «ينتج»

٧ = سارة اجتازت امتحانها بسهولة لأنها دائماً بنت مجتهدة

٨ = في مثل هذه الحالات، يستطيع المرء أن يفهم الدافع خلف الهجوم

٩ = لم يعتد جدي ان يجري كل صباح و لكن الطبيب أخبره أن من الضروري ان تكون لائق جسديا

١٠ = لا أستطيع ان اصل الى الفائزة . لماذا وضعها بابا على الرف الأعلى

١١ = لقد كانت تمطر لمدة ساعتين و لم تتوقف بعد

١٢ = هل جميعكم استمتعتم بوقتكم في الملاهي؟

١٣ = أخي غالبا عنده مشاكل في المعدة لأنه معتاد على أكل الطعام السريع

١٤ = من الغريب ان أحمد يعتقد ان كرة القدم أقل الرياضات متعة . معظم الأولاد يفضلونها عن غيرها

١٥ = يجب ان تكون جيد بدرجة كبيرة جدا في الطباعة لكي تحصل على وظيفة في المكتب
You should begood in typing to get the job at the office.

١٦ = قرأنا معظم روايات نجيب محفوظ و استمتعنا بها جدا

التلفزيون ، الكمبيوتر و الانترنت مسؤولون عن اهمال «اضمحلال» الاهتمام بالقراءة بين الشباب . فهم لا يفعلون شيئا لتعزيز «تطوير» مهارات القراءة حيث ان عدد قليل من الناس يجدون متعة في القراءة على الكمبيوتر او الانترنت. لو تم تكريس وقت الاطفال للقراءة سيتم تعليم السكان بصورة أفضل.

Reading a story is an active partnership between writer and reader. Ideas are sketched and the mind of the reader creates the rest, but watching something is totally passive.

The problem is that many children read very slowly. It is hardly surprising that such children declare that they find reading boring and prefer to watch television. Their difficulty is not reading the words – it is interpreting them. They need to be able to read fast enough to feed the mind’s hunger for a story. Only by reading daily a child will become a strong and independent reader.

Parents need to be convinced of the importance of preventing their children from wasting their time. Without the television, the computer and the internet, the child is likely to turn to books for entertainment.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 The people who read on the computer and the internet are
a) many b) several c) a lot d) few
- 18 The underlined pronoun “They” refers to
a) the young b) the television, the computer and the internet
c) children d) reading skills
- 19 According to the writer’s view, TV is means of entertainment.
a) not an effective b) an encouraging c) an effective d) not a cheap
- 20 The “synonym” of the word “declare” is
a) appear b) hide c) announce d) complain

B) Answer the following questions:

- 21 What is the writer’s main objection to TV, the computer and the internet?
.....
.....
.....
- 22 Why is watching a story casier than reading it?
.....
.....
.....
- 23 The writer believes that visual images, such as watching television, spoil the imagination. Do you agree? Why?
.....
.....
.....
- 24 How do you think we could increase interest in reading again and why is this important?
.....
.....
.....

قراءة قصة هي مشاركة حية بين الكاتب و القارىء. فالافكار ترسم و عقل القارىء يكمل الباقي و لكن مشاهدة شىء يكون سلبي للغاية.
المشكلة هي أن كثير من الاطفال يقرأون ببطء . من المفاجىء بصورة قوية ان مثل هؤلاء الاطفال يجدون القراءة مملة و يفضلون ان يشاهدوا التلفاز . الصعوبة التي تقابلهم ليست فى قراءة الكلمات بل فى ترجمتها . يحتاجون ان يكونوا قادرين على القراءة بسرعة كافية ليرورا عطش العقل للقصة . فقط بالقراءة اليومية سيصبح الطفل قارىء قوي و مستقل.
الاباء يجب ان يكونوا مقتنعين بأهمية حرمان أطفالهم من اضاءة اوقاتهم . فبدون التلفزيون و الكمبيوتر و الانترنت سيتحول الاطفال بسلاسة للكتب ليجدوا فيها المتعة .

- ١٧ = الناس الذين يقرأون على الكمبيوتر و الانترنت قليلون
١٨ = الضمير الذي تحته خط « هم » يعود على
ب = التلفزيون و الكمبيوتر و الانترنت
١٩ = طبقا لراي الكاتب التلفزيون ليس وسيلة فعالة للترفيه
أ = ليس فعال
٢٠ = المرادف لكلمة « يعلن »
ج = يعلن
٢١ = ما هو اعتراض الكاتب الرئيسى على التلفزيون ، الكمبيوتر و الانترنت؟
=The do nothing to build up reading skills .
٢٢ = لماذا مشاهدة قصة اسهل من قراءتها؟
= Because you are passive and don't create any thing..
٢٣ = الكاتب يعتقد أن الصور المرئية مثل مشاهدة التلفزيون تفسد التخيل . هل توافقه؟
= Yes, because you rest you mind and become passive.
٢٤ = كيف لنا ان نزيد الاهتمام بالقراءة مرة أخرى في رايك و لماذا ذلك مهم؟
= we should use and Invest modern technology in writing and making books and stories.

25 Translate into Arabic:

Love of money urges some people to commit crimes such as theft, violence, forgery and murder. Money is said to be the root of all evil.

حب المال يدفع بعض الناس أن يرتكبوا الجرائم مثل السرقة ، النصب و القتل .
يقال أن المال أصل كل الشرور

26 Translate into English:

- يجب محاربة الكثير من الظواهر الغريبة على المجتمع المصرى مثل العنف والجريمة وعدم احترام كبار السن حيث إن لها كثيرًا من الأضرار الخطيرة علينا .

We must fight many strange phenomena on Egyptian society such as violence , crime and disrespect for the elderly as it has a lot of serious damage to us

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

A story of a man who conquered great difficulties to reach his ambition.

Model essay

**Someone we are all interested in
(Magdi Yacoub)**

Magdi Yacoub is one of the world's most respected heart surgeons. He was born on November 16, 1935 in Belbis, Alshraqya, Egypt. His father was a general surgeon and inspired him to become a doctor. At the age of four, he witnessed the death of his aunt due to heart disease. Her death, in her early 20s, inspired him to specialise in heart surgery. He entered the Cairo University College of Medicine at the age of 15 on a full scholarship and graduated in 1957, qualifying as a doctor. In 1962, he moved to London and worked in leading hospitals in heart surgery for the next 40 years.

In 1968, he took a short break to teach in the United States. He spent a year as an associate professor at the University of Chicago. He returned to London a year later to resume his work in the UK. In 1974, he performed the first open heart surgery in Nigeria. In 1980, he performed a heart transplant on Derrick Morris who became the longest surviving heart transplant patient. He survived 25 years after surgery. In 1995, he founded the UK-based children's charity 'Chain of Hope' which treats children. Chain of Hope has also established training and research programs in Egypt and other Middle Eastern countries.

Magdi retired from his work in London hospitals in 2001, he has also devoted significant time to his charity Chain of Hope. In 2008, he established the Magdi Yacoub Heart foundation. The foundation was able to establish the Aswan Heart Centre in 2009 to provide free medical services for those in need.

Magdi is married to Marianne, who is of German descent. They have three children. His oldest daughter, Lisa, works as the UK coordinator for Chain of Hope, while his youngest daughter is a doctor specialising in tropical medicine. In his spare time, he raises orchids and listens to Bach.

Test 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The hotel staff are that the United Nations chose their hotel for their conference.
a) shy b) ashamed c) embarrassed d) proud
- 2 This video is shown to who have teenage sons and daughters.
a) babies b) adults c) workers d) toddlers
- 3 My mother always tells me that I must take my little brother.
a) turns b) in c) off d) care of
- 4 He used to sweep the floor and do the jobs that nobody wanted to do.
a) else b) too c) also d) as well
- 5 The coach insisted on the same players to start every match as he said they were a winning
a) pack b) mixture c) combination d) corporation
- 6 Messi is really a great player with a/an style. He can't be stopped by other players.
a) group b) terrible c) inducing d) individual
- 7 When I woke up, the sun was shining brightly, and the birds were singing
a) happily b) happy c) happier d) happiest
- 8 Would you like to go with us to the club at 7 am tomorrow?
Sure, I up early.
a) am getting b) am used to getting c) got d) used to get
- 9 I realised the exam difficult as soon as I saw the first question.
a) was going to be b) had been c) was being d) had been being
- 10 The mechanic my car for an hour and hasn't finished yet.
a) has been repairing b) has repaired c) is repairing d) was repairing
- 11 She is by far student in the class.
a) smart b) smarter c) more smart d) the smartest
- 12 Is an end-of-term party by the students this year?
a) organised b) being organised c) organising d) going to organise
- 13 Companies write letters to each other. They use email.
a) used to b) no longer c) any longer d) is used to
- 14 The English novel that we study this year is exciting than the one we studied last year.
a) more b) the least c) as d) the lesser
- 15 I apologized to the coach for arriving ten minutes for the training session.
a) late b) lately c) latent d) latest
- 16 It for four hours now. I hope it stops raining.
a) has been raining b) has rained c) is raining d) rains

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

All social animals need some method of exchanging information. Human beings do that in many ways. One of these ways is bodily movements. They express approval by nodding, by clapping the hands, by whistling, by smiling, or by laughing. They express disapproval by shaking the head. They show direction by pointing, and they show size by holding their hands at a certain distance from one another.

١ = فرق عمل الفندق فخورين أن الأمم المتحدة اختارت فندقهم لمؤتمرها

٢ = هذا لفيديو يعرف للعاملين الذين لهم اولادو بنات مراهقين

٣ = دائما ما تخبرني أمي بأنه يجب علي أن أهتم بأخي الصغير

٤ = اعتاد هو ان يكنس الارض و يقوم بالاعمال التي لا يريد سواه أن يقوم بها

٥ = أصر الكابتن على نفس اللاعبين لكي يبدأوا كل مباراة و كما قال انهم مجموعة نجاح

٦ = ميسي لاعب عظيم حقا له شكل فريد . لا يمكن أن يتم إيقافه بواسطة اللاعبين الآخرين

٧ = عندما استيقظت كانت الشمس مشرقة بوضوح و الطيور كانت تغني بسعادة

٨ = هل تود أن تذهب معنا الى النادي في الساعة صباحا؟

نعم بالتأكيد. أنا معتاد على الاستيقاظ مبكرا

٩ = أدركت أن الامتحان كان صعبا بمجرد أن رأيت أول سؤال

١٠ = الميكانيكي قد كان يصلح سيارتي لمدة ساعة و لم ينته بعد

١١ = هي الطالبة الأكثر وسامة في الفصل بلا منازع

١٢ = هل حفة نهاية التيرم يتم تنظيمها بواسطة الطلاب هذه السنة؟

١٣ = الشركات لم تعد تكتب خطابات لبعضها . هم يستخدمون الايميل

١٤ = الرواية الانجليزية التي ندرسها هذه السنة أكثر متعة من التي درسناها العام الماضي

١٥ = اعتذرت للمدرب عن وصولي متأخرا عشر دقائق على جلسة التدريب

١٦ = لقد كانت تمطر لمدة اربع ساعات الان. اتمني ان تتوقف

كل الحيوانات الاجتماعية تحتاج لوسيلة ما لتبادل المعلومات. الإنسان «البني آدميين» يمارسون ذلك بعدة طرق. إحدى هذه الطرق هي حركات الجسد. هم يعبرون عن الموافقة بالأياماء ، بتصفيق اليدين، بالصفير ، بالابتسامة او بالضحك. هم يعبرون عن الرفض « عدم الرضا» بهز الرأس ، يحددون الاتجاهات بالإشارة و يعبرون عن الحجم بامساك اليدين على مسافة من بعضهما.

Even lower creatures such as insects use methods of exchanging information. Bees, like human beings live in organised groups. They tell each other that there is food by carrying samples back to the hive. They show the distance and direction of the food by dancing. These dances are important to the bees as they help them to know the sources of food.

Of course, the main difference between man's method of exchanging information and that of other creatures is the spoken language. Only man can speak. Thus, man alone can express ideas and share knowledge with other human beings.

Social groups of human beings and other lower creatures depend upon methods of exchanging information. However, only the human society which has a spoken language can make great social and technical progress.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 enables man to make progress.

- a) The spoken language
c) Information

- b) Organised groups
d) Knowledge

18 Man uses his hands to express approval by

- a) dancing
c) clapping

- b) nodding
d) whistling

19 The underlined pronoun "They" refers to

- a) human beings
c) animals

- b) bees
d) creatures

20 The best title to this text is

- a) Social
c) Lower creatures

- b) Social groups
d) Methods of exchanging information

B) Answer the following questions:

21 How is the head used by humans to express:

- a) Approval?
b) Disapproval?

22 Why do bees dance?

23 Find in the text words which mean:

- a) disagreement
b) specimen

حتى الكائنات الدنيا مثل الحشرات تستخدم وسائل لتبادل المعلومات. النحل مثل الانسان يعيش في مجموعات منظمة . هم «النحل» يخبرون بعضهم ان هناك طعام بحملهم عينات الى الخلية. هم يعلنون اتجاه و مسافة الطعام بالرقص . هذه الرقصات مهمة للنحل لانها تساعدهم لمعرفة مصدر الطعام. بالطبع الاختلاف الرئيسي بين وسيلة الانسان بتبادل المعلومات و وسائل الكائنات الاخرى هي اللغة المنطوقة. فقط الانسان يستطيع ان يتكلم و بالتالي الانسان وحده يمكنه ان يعبر عن الافكار و يشارك المعلومات مع البشر الاخرين. المجموعات الاجتماعية من البشر و الكائنات الدنيا يعتمدون على وسائل لتبادل المعلومات. و لكن فقط المجتمع البشري الذي يملك لغة منطوقة يمكنه ان يحرز التقدم الاجتماعي و التقني.

١٧ = المعلومات تمكن الانسان من احراز التقدم

١٨ = الانسان يستخدم يديه ليعبر عن الموافقة بواسطة.....

ج = التصفيق

١٩ = الضمير الذي تحته خط «هم» يعود على

ب = النحل

٢٠ = أفضل عنوان للقطعة هو

د = وسائل تبادل المعلومات

٢١ = كيف تستخدم الرأس بواسطة الانسان لتعبير عن الموافقة ، الرفض؟

= Approval = clapping , , , , , disapproval = shaking

٢٢ = لماذا يرقص النحل ؟

= They show the distance and direction of the food.

٢٣ = أوجد كلمات من القطعة تعني « عدم الموافقة » « عينة » ؟

A = disagreement = disapproval .

B = specimen = sample

٢٤ = تعلمك لغة أجنبية يساعدك أن تجد وظيفة جيدة. اعط سببين ؟

= You can speak and understand different people.

= You can travel to different countries.

24 Learning a foreign language helps you to find a good job. Give two reasons.

25 Translate into Arabic:

If it were possible to increase our intelligence, we would have operations to enhance it. However, this can cause different problems.

لو كان من الممكن أن نزيد «نوع» ذكائنا ، لكننا أجرينا جراحات لتوسيعه . و لكن يمكن لهذا أن يسبب مشكلات مختلفة

26 Translate into English:

- تثبت الأزمات أن الشعب المصرى بتسامحه وحضارته عصى على التفرقة والنزاعات التى أدت إلى انهيار كثير من المجتمعات والدول فى المنطقة حولنا.

The crises prove that the Egyptian people, with their tolerance and civilization, are being difficult to divide and conflicts have led to the collapse of many societies and countries in the region around us.

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

Why animals should or shouldn't be used in scientific experiment.

Every year, millions of animals undergo painful suffering or death as a result of scientific research into the effects of drugs, food additives, cosmetics and other chemical products.

While most people think animal testing is necessary, others are upset by what they see as needless suffering. This essay looks at some of the positive and negative aspects of animal testing.

Many medical treatments and procedures have been developed from experiments on animals. Since animals share many features with humans, scientists use animals to test the safety and effectiveness of newly developed drugs before pilot testing on small groups of patients. Medical teams practice new operating techniques such as transplants on animals. Without animal testing, many procedures or new drugs would be extremely unsafe.

However, many people are concerned that animals are suffering unnecessarily and cruelly. They do not believe that every new drug needs to be tested on animals, especially with the huge database of knowledge and modern computer models. They also are worried that many animal tests are ineffective, pointing out that any drugs have had to be withdrawn from the market despite extensive testing. They particularly feel that animal testing should not be used for non-essential products such as cosmetics, shampoos, soaps, and cleaning products. Furthermore, some campaigners would like to see certain tests replaced and more humane methods used.

We need to make sure that the millions of animals who are used for testing new products are treated with the minimum of suffering. Although some animal testing may be unavoidable at present, treating our fellow creatures as mercifully as possible will demonstrate our humanity.

Test 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The of my trip to China was visiting the Great Wall.
a) top b) light **c) highlight** d) sorrow
- 2 The little child could the quiz easily as he is very intelligent.
a) make b) design **c) do** d) draw
- 3 It is believed that we need more communication within the organisation.
a) affecting **b) effective** c) impressed d) exciting
- 4 A/An is someone who does something because they enjoy it instead of as a job.
a) amateur b) professional c) athlete d) sportsman
- 5 The word "destroy" is similar in meaning to the word
a) ruin b) excavate c) discover d) avoid
- 6 The wife stood by the door to her guests as they arrived.
a) laugh b) invite c) reply **d) receive**
- 7 He tried to work to have a pay rise to meet his needs.
a) hardy b) harden c) hardly **d) hard**
- 8 These glasses will cause you some troubles at first, but don't worry, you'll them.
a) be used to b) used to **c) get used to** d) use
- 9 Omar ran of all and won the race.
a) fast b) much faster than c) faster than **d) the fastest**
- 10 I already told Mark that when he arrived, we out for dinner.
a) had gone b) went c) had been going **d) would go**
- 11 I used to play badminton I was younger.
a) when b) while c) since d) before
- 12 Shady lift the TV. It was far too heavy for him.
a) wasn't able **b) couldn't** c) can't d) needn't
- 13 Our neighbour used to be a famous basketball player, but now he
a) couldn't b) doesn't **c) isn't** d) shouldn't
- 14 My father's new car is more modern than his old one .
a) much b) so c) as d) many
- 15 Our new Smart TV can adjust the brightness according to the lighting in the room.
a) automatics b) automatical c) automatic **d) automatically**
- 16 We are sorry to leave the factory. We have been working here since we from university.
a) graduate **b) graduated** c) have graduated d) are graduating

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Football or soccer, which is considered to be the most popular sport in the world, is a team sport played between two teams of eleven players using a spherical ball.

The object of the game, which is played on a wide rectangular field with a goal on each end of the field, is to score by putting the ball into the adversary goal. A goalkeeper who is allowed, at the exception

١ = قمة المتعة في رحلتي للصين كانت زيارة سور الصين العظيم

٢ = الطفل الصغير استطاع ان يحل الامتحان بسهولة لانه ذكي جدا

٣ = يعتقد اننا نحتاج لمزيد من الاتصالات المؤثرة «الجادة» داخل المؤسسة

٤ = الهاوى هو شخص يفعل شىء لانه يستمتع به و ليس لانه وظيفته

٥ = كلمة « يدمر » مشابهة فى المعنى لكلمة « يخرّب »

٦ = وقفت الزوجة بجوار الباب لتستقبل الضيوف عند وصولهم

٧ = هو حاول أن يعمل بجد ليحصل على زيادة فى المرتب ليلبي احتياجاته

٨ = هذه النظارات ستسبب لك بعض المشاكل في البداية و لكن لا تقلق ستعتاد عليها

٩ = عمر جرى أسرع من الكل و فاز بالسباق

١٠ = بالفعل اخبرت مارك انه لو كان وصل لكنا خرجنا للعشاء

١١ = اعتدت ان لعب الطاولة عندما كنت أصغر سنا

١٢ = لم يستطع شادي أن يحمل التلفزيون . كان أثقل بكثير جدا عليه

١٣ = اعتاد جاري أن يكون لاعب كرة مشهور و لكن الان لم يعد

١٤ = سيارة ابي الجديدة أكثر حداثة بكثير جدا من سيارته القديمة

١٥ = تلفزيونا الذكي الجديد يمكنه أن يضبط السطوع أوتوماتيكيا طبقا للاضاءة في الغرفة

١٦ = نحن نشعر بالحزن لاننا سنترك المصنع . نحن نعمل هنا منذ أن تخرجنا من الجامعة

كرة القدم و التى تعتبر أشهر رياضة في العالم هى لعبة جماعية تلعب بين فريقين من احدى عشر لاعب يستخدمون كرة مستديرة. هدف اللعبة و التى تلعب فى ملعب مستطيل و مرمى فى كل نهاية له هو أن تحرز بوضع الكرة فى المرمى المنافس. حارس المرمى - و المسموح له باستثناء بقية اللاعبين ان يستخدم يديه في اللعبة - يحرس المرمى

The way football is played now was first codified in England. Nowadays, it is governed by the FIFA, “Fédération Internationale de Football Association”. The game is played now all over the world and competitions are organised nationally, continentally and internationally. The most prestigious of football competitions is the World Cup, which is held every four years.

..... is another word for football.

- B) Answer the following questions:**

How is football played?

What exception does the goalkeeper have?

Find in the text words which mean:

- a) worldwide**

Which sport do you prefer? Why?

الفئزون هم من يسجل أكثر الاهداف. لو انتهت مباراة لكرة القدم بالتعادل ربما يتجه الفريقان ان يلعبا وقت اضافي و أو ضربات ترجيحية (يتبادل الفريقان ان يسددا عدد من الضربات في المرمى) .

طريقة لعب كرة القدم الحالية تأسست في انجلترا. حاليا تحكم بواسطة الفيفا « جمعية كرة القدم العالمية الفيدرالية » يتم لعب اللعبة في كل انحاء العالم و تنظم المسابقات محليا ، قاريا و عالميا. أكثر المسابقات اهمية هو كاس العالم الذي يعقد كل اربع سنوات.

١٧ = السوكر هى كلمة أخرى لكرة القدم

١٨ = قواعد اللعبة تأسست في

ب = إنجلترا

١٩ = عدد اللاعبين في الملعب في مباراة هو

۲۲ = ۲

٢٠ = أكثر مسابقة مهم لكرة القدم الان هو

ب = كأس العالم

٢١ = كيف يتم لعبة كرة القدم ؟

=By two teams , each team tries to score into the adversary goal.

٢٢ = ما الاستثناء الذي يتمتع به حارس المرمى؟

= He is allowed to use his hands.

٢٣ = أوجد كلمات من القطعة تعني « على مستوى العالم »
« مكانة عالية » ؟

A = worldwide = internationally
B = high-status = prestigious

٢٤ = أي رياضة تفضل ؟ و لماذا؟

25 Translate into Arabic:

Individuals differ in their ability to understand complex ideas and to adapt effectively to the environment.
So, they must be taught in different ways.

يختلف الافراد في قدراتهم لفهم الافكار المعقدة و يتاقلموا بفاعلية مع البيئة. لذا يجب ان يتم تعليمهم بطرق مختلفة

26 Translate into English:

- يقول خبراء الاقتصاد إن جذب الاستثمارات الأجنبية أحد أهم الحلول للمشكلات الاقتصادية التي تعاني منها مصر والكثير من الدول النامية.

Economists say that attracting foreign investment is one of the most important solutions to the economic problems afflicting Egypt and many developing countries.

27 Write an essay of about 180 words on of the following topic:

The keys to good health

It's said that health is a crown on the heads of healthy people.

Health is the key to happiness. It is the most precious thing in life, the most valuable gift from Allah. Health can't be exchanged with all the money existing in the world. We can't enjoy our life unless we are healthy. Sick people lead a miserable life which is full of pain, weakness, suffering and feeling of inferiority **الدنو**. A patient is usually inactive and careless. Sick people lose the taste of life as life for them is boring and meaningless. On the other hand, healthy people do better at work. They are more confident. They practise useful hobbies and exercises and eat nourishing foods. Their good health protects them from tension and stress. They have balanced and sound nerves. They don't smoke or breathe polluted air. They have strong bodies, muscles and better mental health. **In brief, for anyone to enjoy life, they must have a good health.**

Test 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Without a good map, anyone can easily lost in this desert.
a) grow b) fall **c) get** d) turn
- 2 When Karam Gaber won the gold medal, many people were encouraged to wrestling.
a) make **b) do** c) play d) have
- 3 Women seem to be more than men in the business world.
a) ambiguous **b) ambitious** c) mysterious d) vicious
- 4 Omar Samara usually works with a group of Arab on high mountains.
a) swimmers b) divers c) drivers **d) mountaineers**
- 5 The surgeon had to wait for a few minutes for the anaesthetic to effect before starting the operation.
a) give b) borrow c) lend **d) take**
- 6 The adverb "regularly" is a synonym for the adverb
a) gradually **b) frequently** c) leisurely d) definitely
- 7 I think you behaved when you wanted the camera for yourself.
a) in a selfishly way b) selfishness c) selfish **d) selfishly**
- 8 Ahmed to the public library three times last week.
a) were used to b) used to go **c) went** d) didn't use to
- 9 Ahmed arrived the other students.
a) early **b) earlier than** c) the earliest d) more earlier than
- 10 "Isn't that stupid?" He said.
a) He asked if that wasn't stupid. **b) He complained that it was stupid.**
c) He wanted to know if it was stupid d) He said that he wasn't stupid.
- 11 Detective novels are he enjoys reading.
a) what b) who c) which d) where
- 12 He his two pets - a cat and a dog - every morning before school.
a) feed **b) feeds** c) is feeding d) has fed
- 13 I can't use this mobile . I using Samsung phones.
a) used to **b) am used to** c) 'm using d) didn't use to
- 14 Obviously, Aliaa is the efficient of the two secretaries in our company.
a) less b) much **c) least** d) little
- 15 My friend is a good basketball player. He is always chosen for the school team.
a) absolutely b) totally **c) very** d) completely
- 16 The young doctor to a medical conference in America lately.
a) has b) was **c) has been** d) have

١ = بدون خريطة جيدة يمكن لأي شخص أن يضيع «يتوه» في هذه الصحراء

٢ = عندما فاز كرم جابر بالميدالية الذهبية كثير من الناس تشجعوا للعب المصارعة

٣ = يبدو أن النساء أكثر طموحا من الرجال في عالم الاعمال

٤ = يعمل عمر سمرة عادة مع مجموعة من متسلقي الجبل العرب في الجبال العالية

٥ = اضطر الجراح أن ينتظر لمدة دقائق ليحدث المخدر تاثيره قبل بدء العملية الجراحية

٦ = الظرف «بانتظام» هو مرادف في المعنى للظرف «بتكرار»

٧ = اعتقد انك تصرفت بأناية عندما اردت الكاميرا لنفسك

٨ = ذهب أحمد للمكتبة العامة ثلاث مرات السبوع الماضي

٩ = وصل أحمد أبكر من التلاميذ الآخرين

١٠ = « أليس هذا غباء؟ » هو اشتكى أن هذا كان غباء

١١ = الروايات البوليسية هي ما يستمتع بقراءته

١٢ = هو يطعم حيوانيه الأليفة - قطة و كلب - كل صباح قبل المدرسة

١٣ = لا أستطيع ان استخدم هذا الموبايل. انا معتاد على استخدام موبايلات سامسونج

١٤ = من الواضح أن علياء هي الأقل كفاءة بين السكرتيريتين في شركتنا

١٥ = صديقي لالعاب كرة سلة جيد جدا. هو دائما يتم اختياره لفريق المدرسة

١٦ = الطبيب الشاب كان في مؤتمر طبي في أمريكا مؤخرا

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Statistics show that the rapid growth in population creates problems for developing countries. So, why don't people have fewer children? It has also been found that only when people's education and living standards begin to rise do birth rates begin to fall. Now poor countries can't afford social services and old age pensions, and people's incomes are so low that they have nothing to spare for savings. So people need their children to provide them with security in their old age. Having a large family can be a form of insurance. Even when they are still young, children can help on a small farm.

Improvements in public health services and medical care have assured that many more babies survive infancy and grow up. It has also helped the parents to live longer. No wonder populations are being added to both ends. These people have to be convinced that with smaller families, there will be more food, better schools, more employment and thus a better standard of living. This means changes in attitudes.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17 had decreased the number of deaths among babies.

a) Medical care

c) Birth control

b) The standard of living

d) Education

18 We have to convince people to

a) work on farm

b) build more houses

c) go to school

d) have smaller families

19 The underlined pronoun "they" refers to

a) people's incomes

b) social services

c) people

d) poor countries

20 The best title to this text is

a) Statistics

c) Smaller families

b) Family planning

d) Developing countries

B) Answer the following questions:

21 When do birth rates go down?

.....
.....
.....

22 Why did people like to have many children in the past?

.....
.....
.....

23 Find in the text words which mean:

a) The science which deals with numbers and facts.

b) early

.....
.....
.....

تظهر الاحصائيات أن النمو المضطرب «السريع» للسكان يخلق مشاكل للدول النامية. لذا، لماذا لا يكون لدى الناس أطفال أقل؟ وجد أيضا أنه عندما فقط يبدأ مستوى تعليم و معيشة الناس في الارتفاع تنخفض معدلات المواليد.

الآن لا تستطيع الدول الفقيرة الوفاء بالخدمات الاجتماعية و معاشات كبار السن و دخل الناس منخفض جدا لدرجة انهم «الناس» لا يملكون شيء ليدخروه. لذا يحتاج الناس الى الاطفال ليكونوا عونا و أمانا لهم عند كبر سنهم. وجود عائلة كبيرة يمكن ان يكون نوع من الأمان «التأمين». حتى عندما يكونون صغار يمكن ان يساعد الاطفال في الاراضى «المزارع» الصغيرة.

التقدم في خدمات الصحة العامة و الرعاية الطبية ضمنت ان المواليد يتجاوزون الطفولة و يكبرون . ايضا ساعدت الاءاء في ان يعيشوا أطول. لا عجب ان النمو السكاني ازداد من الناحيتين. هؤلاء الناس لابد ان يتم اقناعهم بالاسر الصغيرة ، سيكون هناك طعام أكثر ، مدارس افضل ، وظائف أكثر و بالتالي مستوى معيشة أفضل. و هذا يعني تغير في السلوكيات.

١٧ = الرعاية الصحية زادت معدل الوفيات بين الاطفال الرضع

١٨ = نحتاج أن نقنع الناس بـ.....

د = يكون لديهم اسر صغيرة

١٩ = الضمير الذي تحته خط «هم» يعود على.....

د = الناس

٢٠ = أفضل عنوان لهذا النص هو.....

ب = تنظيم السرة

٢١ = متى تنخفض معدلات المواليد؟

= When people's education and living standard begin to rise.

٢٢ = لماذا كان الناس يحبون ان يكون لهم اطفال كثيرين في الماضي؟

= To provide them security in their old age.

= to help them on their farms

٢٣ = أوجد كلمات من القطعة تعني « العلم الذي يتعامل مع الارقام و الحقائق »

« مبكرا » ؟

A = Statistics
B = high-status = prestigious

24 What kind of family would you prefer; a large family or a small one? Why?

٢٤ = اى نوع من الاسر تفضل : اسرة كبيرة أم اسرة صغيرة؟ ولماذا؟
I prefer a small family , So I can afford them a good education, food and standard of living

25 Translate into Arabic:

The government is carrying out a lot of industrial and agricultural projects in Upper Egypt. This leads to providing job opportunities for the citizens there.

تنفذ الحكومة الكثير من المشاريع الصناعية و الزراعية في صعيد مصر. و هذا يؤدي الى توفير فرص وظيفية للمواطنين هناك

26 Translate into English:

– يجب على المدرسين فى الوقت الحاضر مواكبة الطرق الحديثة فى التربية واستخدام التكنولوجيا الحديثة التى أصبحت جزءاً هاماً من الحياة اليومية.

Teachers must now keep up with modern methods of education and the use of modern technology that has become an important part of daily life

27 Write an email of about (180) words:

to your friend Hassan telling him about the importance of cooperation among team members. Your name is Omar.

تأخذ رسالة البريد الإلكتروني (email) فى الامتحان الشكل التالى :

To : إلى
From : من
Subject : الموضوع
Dear : اسم المُرسِل إليه +
How are you? I hope you are well. I send you this email to + inf.
.....
..... (موضوع الرسالة)
That's all I want to say. I'm waiting for your reply.
Best wishes
توقيع المُرسِل

2 The main parts of the email الأجزاء الرئيسية لرسالة البريد الإلكتروني

① عنوان البريد الإلكتروني للمُرسل إليه: ويُكتب فى أعلى الصفحة من ناحية اليسار بعد كلمة (To) مثل :

To : samamohammed@elmoasser.com

② عنوان البريد الإلكتروني للمُرسل: ويُكتب بعد كلمة (From) مثل :

From : ahmedbar@elmoasser.com

③ عنوان الموضوع: ويُكتب بعد كلمة (Subject / About) مثل :

Subject : Tourist attractions in Egypt

16. The importance of cooperation.

(Cooperation and teamwork are the keys to success)

(Cooperation and tolerance)

Cooperation is one of the best qualities. Cooperation, together with tolerance, is essential for the success of any work or project. Members of a team must cooperate together and be tolerant to each other to achieve their common goals. Teamwork facilitates missions and jobs. Moreover, this leads to mutual understanding and sharing the same opinions and ideas. People who work together in a cooperative way do good work. A doctor can't do successful operations without an efficient nurse to help him. A football player can't win the match alone, he must cooperate with other players in the team and pass the ball on to them. Animals which hunt in packs catch more prey. Discussing matters and problems in workplaces makes people obtain more suggestions and enables them to find good solutions. In short, as we all know the value of cooperation in our life, we all have a duty to work in groups, in teams without (I).